



BMW Motorrad



The Ultimate
Riding Machine

Rider's Manual

F 700 GS Special vehicle

Vehicle data/dealership details

Vehicle data

Model

Vehicle Identification Number

Colour code

Date of first registration

Registration number

Dealership details

Person to contact in Service department

Ms/Mr

Phone number

Dealership address/phone number (company stamp)

Welcome to BMW

We congratulate you on your choice of a vehicle from BMW Motorrad and welcome you to the community of BMW riders. Familiarise yourself with your new vehicle so that you can ride it safely and confidently in all traffic situations.

About this Rider's Manual

Please read this Rider's Manual carefully before starting to use your new BMW. It contains important information on how to operate the controls and how to make the best possible use of all your BMW's technical features. In addition, it contains information on maintenance and care to help you maintain your vehicle's reliability and safety, as well as its value.

Suggestions and criticism

If you have questions concerning your motorcycle, your authorised BMW Motorrad dealer will gladly provide advice and assistance.

We hope you will enjoy riding your BMW and that all your journeys will be pleasant and safe

BMW Motorrad.

01 41 8 559 361



Table of Contents

1 General instructions 5	Multifunction switch, right 23	Turn indicators 48
Overview 6	Multifunction switch, right, with optional extras 24	Hazard warning flashers 48
Abbreviations and symbols 6	Instrument panel 25	Light signals 49
Equipment 7	3 Status indicators 27	Sound signals 50
Technical data 7	Multifunction display 28	Emergency off switch (kill switch) 52
Actuality 7	Meaning of symbols 29	Grip heating 52
2 General views 9	Warning and telltale lights 30	BMW Motorrad ABS 53
General view, left side 11	Fuel level 31	BMW Motorrad ASC 54
General view, left side, with optional extras 13	Fuel reserve 31	Clutch 55
General view, right side 15	Service-due indicator 31	Brakes 56
General view, right side, with optional extras 17	Ambient temperature 32	Mirrors 56
Underneath the seat 18	Warnings 32	Spring preload 57
Underneath the seat with optional extras 19	4 Operation 41	Damping 58
Underneath the trim panel 20	Ignition switch/steering lock 42	Electronic Suspension Ad- justment ESA 59
Multifunction switch, left 21	Electronic immobiliser 43	Tyres 61
Multifunction switch, left, with optional extras 22	Clock 43	Headlight 61
	Reading 44	Seat 62
	Stopwatch 45	Helmet holder 63
	Lights 47	Rider's Manual 64

5 Riding	65	Two-way radio box	96	Laying up the motor-	
Safety instructions	66	Fire extinguisher.....	96	cycle	138
Comply with checklist	69	8 Maintenance	99	Protective wax coating	138
Starting.....	70	General instructions	100	Restoring motorcycle to	
Twistgrip brake.....	72	Toolkit.....	100	use	138
Running in	73	Engine oil	101	10 Technical data	139
Speed.....	74	Brake system	103	Troubleshooting chart.....	140
Off-roading.....	75	Coolant.....	107	Threaded fasteners	141
Brakes	76	Clutch.....	107	Engine	143
Parking your motorcycle	77	Rims and tyres	108	Fuel	144
Refuelling	77	Chain.....	109	Engine oil	145
Securing motorcycle for		Wheels	111	Clutch.....	146
transportation	79	Front-wheel stand.....	118	Transmission.....	146
6 Engineering details	81	Bulbs.....	119	Rear-wheel drive	147
Brake system with		Fuses	125	Running gear.....	147
BMW Motorrad ABS	82	Body panels.....	126	Brakes	148
Electronic engine manage-		Air filter.....	127	Wheels and tyres.....	149
ment with BMW Motorrad		Jump-starting	128	Electrics	150
ASC	84	Battery	129	Frame	152
7 Accessories	87	9 Care	135	Dimensions	153
General instructions	88	Care products.....	136	Weights	154
Power sockets	88	Washing the vehicle.....	136	Riding specifications	154
Luggage	89	Cleaning easily damaged			
Cases	89	components.....	137		
Topcase.....	93	Paint care	137		

11 Service	155
BMW Motorrad Service ...	156
BMW Motorrad Mobility services	156
Maintenance work.....	156
Maintenance schedule	159
Standard BMW service....	160
Confirmation of mainten- ance work	161
Confirmation of service....	166
12 Appendix.....	169
Certificate for electronic immobiliser	170
13 Index	172

General instructions

Overview	6
Abbreviations and symbols	6
Equipment	7
Technical data	7
Actuality	7

Overview

Chapter 2 of this Rider's Manual will provide you with an initial overview of your motorcycle. All maintenance and servicing work on the vehicle is documented in Chapter 11. This record of the maintenance work you have had performed on your vehicle is a precondition for generous treatment of goodwill claims.

When the time comes to sell your BMW, please remember to hand over this Rider's Manual; it is an important part of the motorcycle.

Optional extras for special vehicles and the use of these items are described in additional sections or directly after the descriptions for the standard items of equipment.

Abbreviations and symbols



CAUTION Low-risk hazard. Non-avoidance can lead to light or moderate injury.



WARNING Medium-risk hazard. Non-avoidance can lead to fatal or severe injury.



DANGER High-risk hazard. Non-avoidance leads to fatal or severe injury.





ATTENTION Special notes and precautionary measures. Non-compliance can lead to damage to the vehicle or accessory and, consequently, to voiding of the warranty.



NOTICE Specific instructions on how to operate, control, adjust or look after items of equipment on the vehicle.



Indicates the end of an item of information.

- Instruction.
- » Result of an activity.
- ➔ Reference to a page with more detailed information.
- ◁ Indicates the end of a passage relating to specific accessories or items of equipment.
-  Tightening torque.
-  Technical data.
- OE Optional extras. The vehicles are assembled complete with all the BMW Motorrad optional extras originally ordered.

- OA Optional accessories.
You can obtain BMW Motorrad optional accessories through your authorised BMW Motorrad dealer; optional accessories have to be retrofitted to the vehicle.
- EWS Electronic immobiliser.
- ABS Anti-lock brake system.
- ASC Automatic Stability Control.
- ESA Electronic Suspension Adjustment.

Equipment

When you ordered your BMW motorcycle, you chose various items of custom equipment. This Rider's Manual describes optional extras (OE) offered by

BMW and selected optional accessories (OA). This explains why the manual may also contain descriptions of equipment which you have not ordered. Please note, too, that your motorcycle might not be exactly as illustrated in this manual on account of country-specific differences. If your BMW was supplied with equipment not described in this Rider's Manual, you will find these features described in separate manuals.

Technical data

All dimensions, weights and power ratings stated in the Rider's Manual are quoted to the standards and comply with the tolerance requirements of the Deutsches Institut für Normung e.V. (DIN). Versions for individual countries may differ.

Actuality

The high safety and quality standards of BMW motorcycles are maintained by constant development work on designs, equipment and accessories. Because of this, your motorcycle may differ from the information supplied in the Rider's Manual. Nor can BMW Motorrad entirely rule out errors and omissions. We hope you will appreciate that no claims can be entertained on the basis of the data, illustrations or descriptions in this manual.

General views

General view, left side	11
General view, left side, with optional extras	13
General view, right side	15
General view, right side, with optional extras	17
Underneath the seat	18
Underneath the seat with optional extras	19
Underneath the trim panel	20
Multifunction switch, left	21
Multifunction switch, left, with optional extras	22
Multifunction switch, right	23
Multifunction switch, right, with optional extras	24

Instrument panel	25
------------------------	----








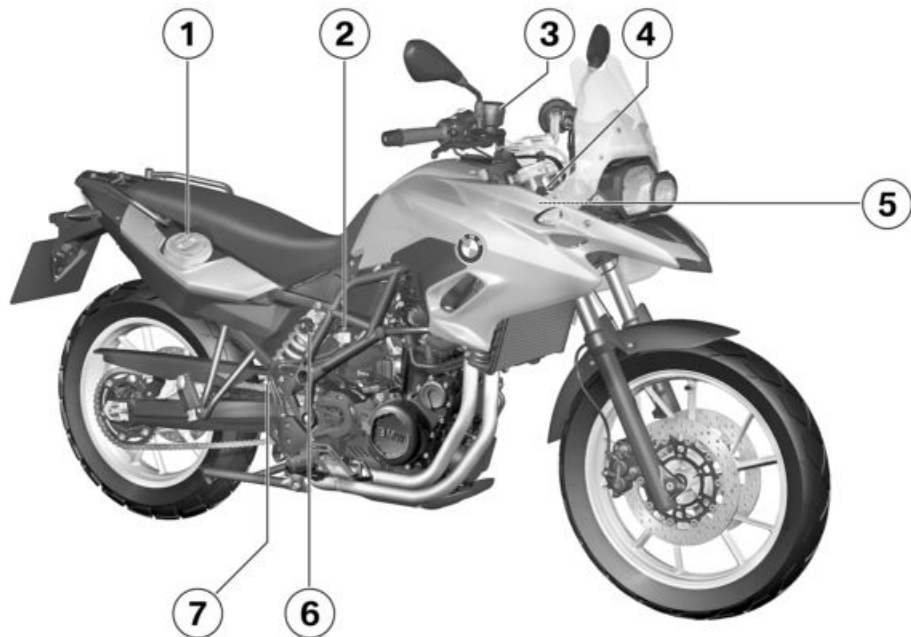
General view, left side

- 1 Power socket (→ 88)
- 2 Seat lock (→ 62)
- 3 Engine-oil filler neck and oil dipstick (→ 101)



General view, left side, with optional extras

- 1 Two-way radio box
( 96)
- 2 Second battery in the two-way radio box ( 133)
- 3 Fire extinguisher ( 96)
- 4 Loudspeaker for hailing system ( 50)
Loudspeaker for siren
( 51)





General view, right side

- 1 Fuel filler neck (▣▣▣ 78)
- 2 Brake-fluid reservoir, rear (▣▣▣ 106)
- 3 Brake-fluid reservoir, front (▣▣▣ 105)
- 4 VIN, type plate (on steering-head bearing, right)
- 5 Coolant level indicator (behind side panel) (▣▣▣ 107)
- 6 Adjuster, spring preload (▣▣▣ 57)
- 7 Adjuster for damping characteristic (▣▣▣ 58)

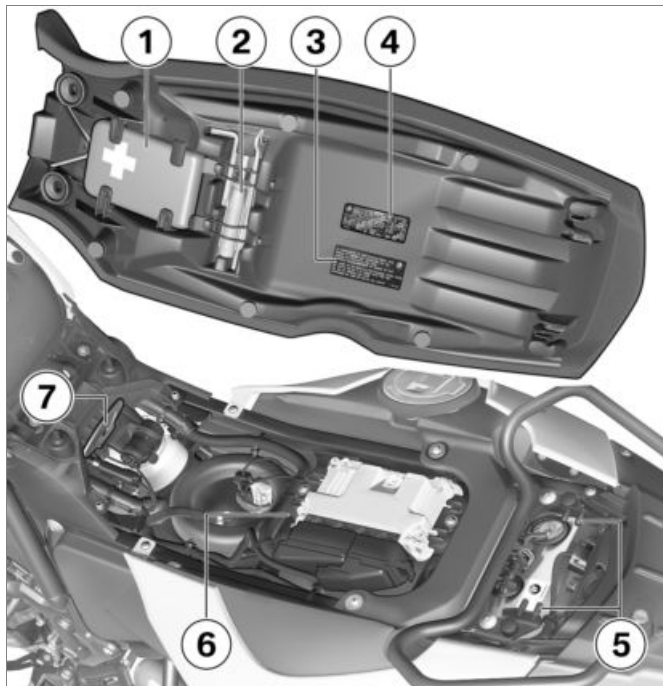


General view, right side, with optional extras

- 1 LED 360° marker strobe
( 49)
- 2 LED marker strobe ( 49)

Underneath the seat

- 1 Stowage
– with first-aid kit^{OA}
Location of the first-aid kit
- 2 Standard toolkit (→ 100)
- 3 Payload table
- 4 Table of tyre pressures
- 5 Helmet holder (→ 63)
- 6 Rider's Manual
- 7 Tool for adjusting spring preload (→ 57)



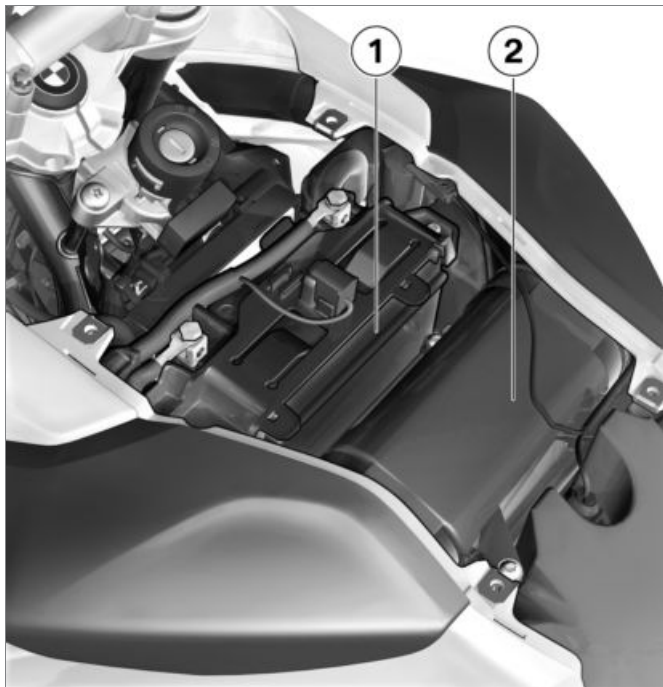


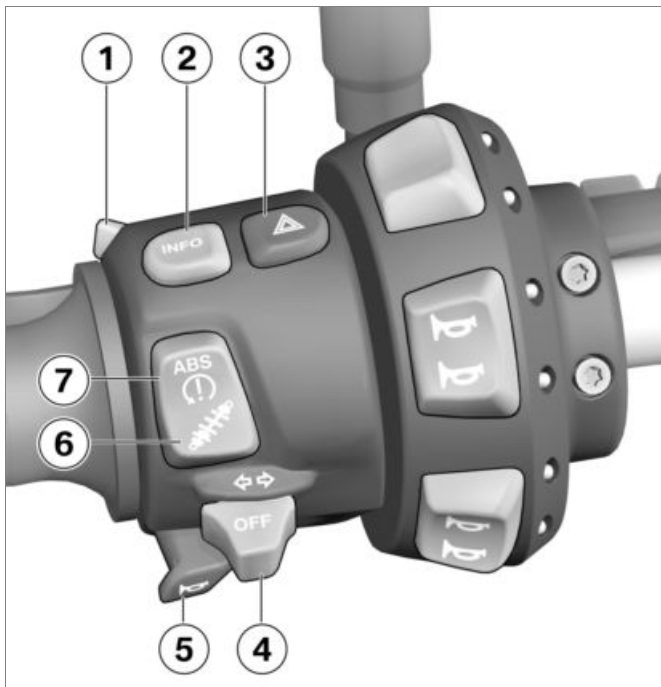
Underneath the seat with optional extras

- 1 Fuse box (→ 125)

Underneath the trim panel

- 1 Battery (→ 129)
- 2 Air-filter housing (→ 127)



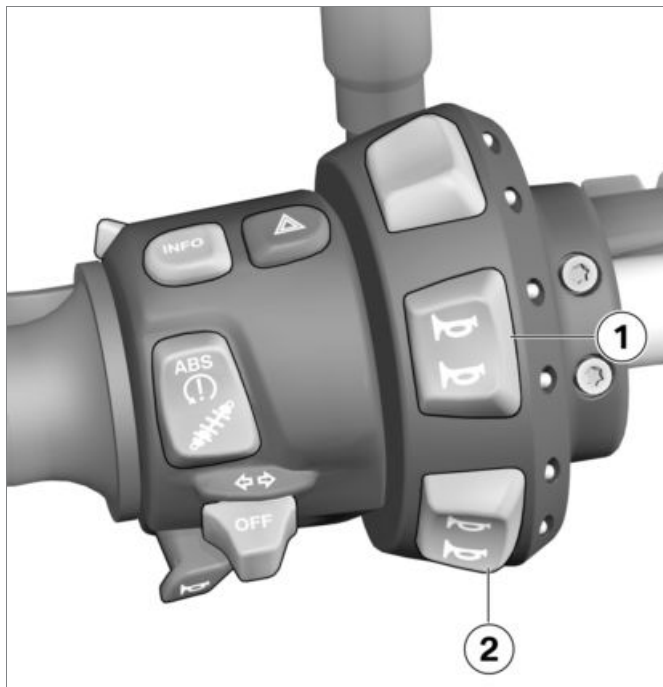


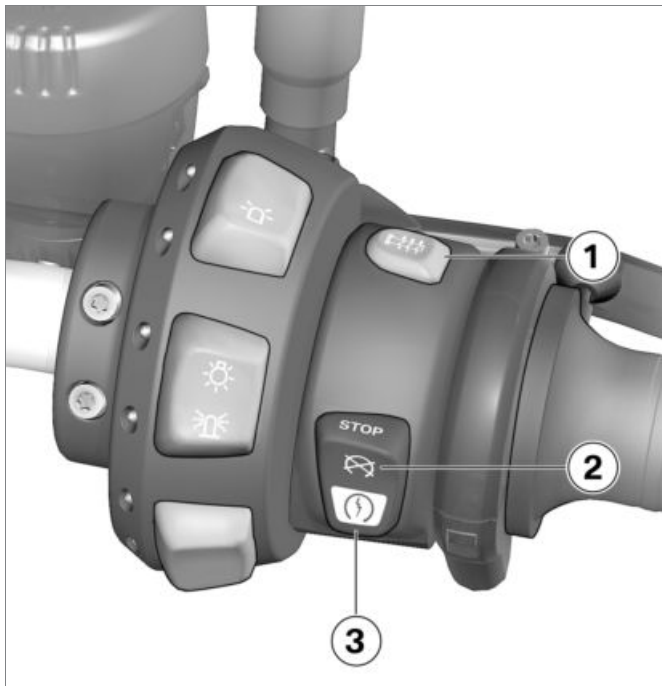
Multifunction switch, left

- 1 High-beam headlight and headlight flasher (➡ 47)
- 2 Select display (➡ 44)
- 3 Hazard warning flashers (➡ 48)
- 4 Operation of the flashing turn indicators (➡ 48)
- 5 Horn
- 6 – with Electronic Suspension Adjustment (ESA)^{OE}
Operating ESA (➡ 59)
- 7 Operating the ABS (➡ 53)
– with Automatic Stability Control (ASC)^{OE}
Operating ASC (➡ 54)

Multifunction switch, left, with optional extras

- 1 Operation of the hailing system (→ 50)
Operation of the siren (→ 51)
- 2 Selection of the sound signal (→ 50)
Operation of the siren (→ 51)



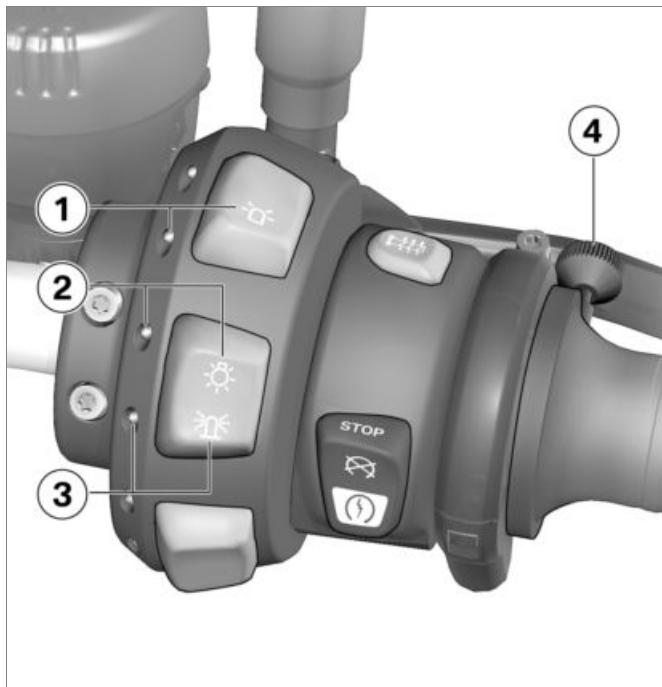


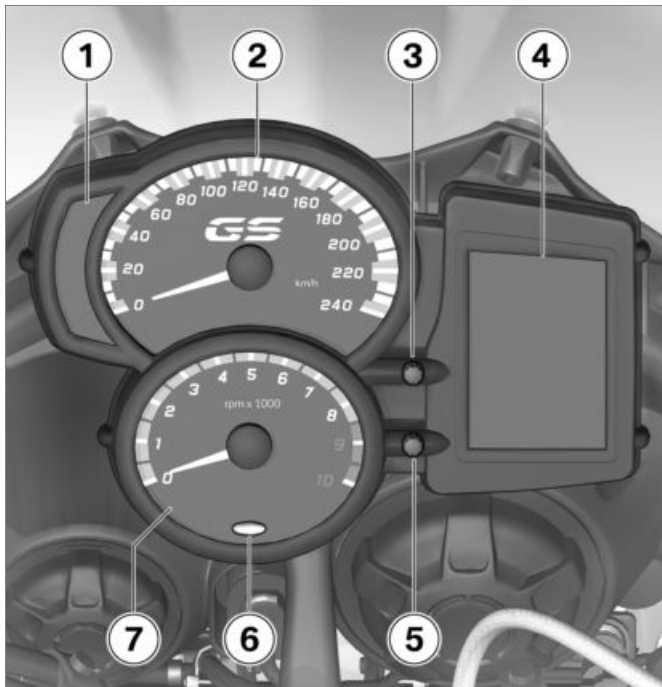
Multifunction switch, right

- 1 – with heated handlebar grips^{OE}
Grip heating control (➡ 52)
- 2 Emergency off switch (kill switch) (➡ 52)
- 3 Starter button (➡ 70)

Multifunction switch, right, with optional extras

- 1 Operation of the strobe marker lights, with blue status-indicator light (►► 49)
- 2 Operation of the lights-off setting, with green status-indicator light (►► 50)
- 3 Operation of the 360° strobe marker light, with blue status-indicator light (►► 49)
- 4 Twistgrip brake (►► 72)





Instrument panel

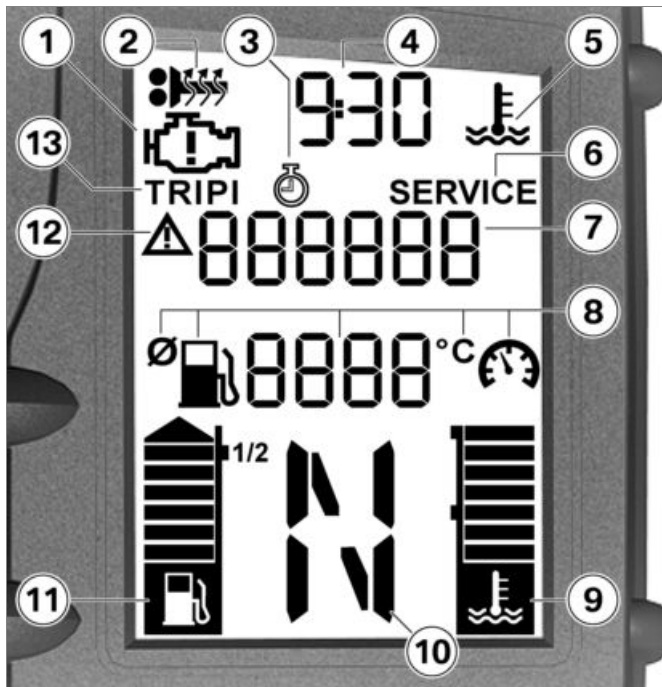
- 1 Warning and telltale lights (➡ 30)
- 2 Speedometer
- 3 Setting clock (➡ 43).
– with on-board computer^{OE}
Operation of the stopwatch (➡ 45)
- 4 Multifunction display (➡ 28)
- 5 Select display (➡ 44).
Resetting tripmeter (➡ 45).
- 6 Ambient-light brightness sensor (for adapting the brightness of the instrument lighting)
– with on-board computer^{OE}
Redline warning (➡ 74)
- 7 Rev. counter

Status indicators

Multifunction display	28
Meaning of symbols	29
Warning and telltale lights.....	30
Fuel level	31
Fuel reserve	31
Service-due indicator	31
Ambient temperature	32
Warnings	32

Multifunction display

- 1 Warning for engine electronics (→ 37)
- 2 without indicator
– with heated handlebar grips^{OE}
- 3 Display showing chosen level of grip heating (→ 52)
- 3 without indicator
– with on-board computer^{OE}
- 4 Stopwatch (→ 45)
- 4 Time (→ 43)
- 5 Warning for coolant temperature (→ 36)
- 6 Service due (→ 31)
- 7 Value range of the odometer (→ 44)



- 8** without indicator
– with on-board computer^{OE}
On-board computer readings (▶▶▶▶ 44)
Symbols of the on-board computer (▶▶▶▶ 29)
- 9** Coolant temperature display
- 10** without indicator
– with on-board computer^{OE}
Gear indicator; "N" indicates neutral
- 11** Fuel level (▶▶▶▶ 31)
- 12** a warning is displayed within the value range of the odometer (▶▶▶▶ 32)
- 13** a trip odometer is displayed (▶▶▶▶ 44)

Meaning of symbols

– with on-board computer^{OE}



Distance travelled after fuel down to reserve (▶▶▶▶ 31)



Average consumption



Average speed



Current consumption



Ambient temperature (▶▶▶▶ 32)

Warning and telltale lights

- 1 ABS warning light (➡ 38)
- 2 without indicator
– with Automatic Stability Control (ASC)^{OE}
ASC warning light (➡ 39)
- 3 Warning light for fuel down to reserve (➡ 31) (➡ 36)
- 4 General warning light, in combination with warnings in the display (➡ 32)
- 5 High-beam headlight telltale light
- 6 Telltale light for right turn indicators
- 7 Telltale light for neutral
- 8 Telltale light for left turn indicators



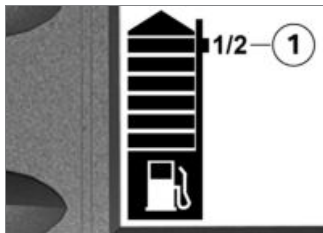
NOTICE

The ABS symbol might differ, depending on the specifics of national regulations. ◀



Fuel level

Due to the complex shape of the fuel tank, it is impossible to determine the fuel level when the tank is approaching capacity. For this reason, the fill-level indicator only displays the bottom half of the filling capacity in detail.



If the fill-level indicator reaches the 1/2-mark **1**, the fuel tank is half-full. From then on, the fill-level will be displayed more precisely.

If the fuel reserve is reached, the fuel warning light will come on.

Fuel reserve

The amount of fuel present in the fuel tank when the fuel warning light is switched on is dependent on vehicle dynamics. The more the fuel moves inside the tank (due to regularly changing angles of heel, frequent braking and acceleration), the more difficult it becomes to determine the reserve volume. For this reason, the fuel reserve volume cannot be displayed exactly.

– with on-board computer^{OE}



After the fuel warning light comes on, the distance that has travelled since this time is displayed.

The distance that can still be travelled using the reserve volume depends on the style of driving (usage) and the amount of fuel remaining at the time the light came on.

The odometer for the fuel reserve is reset when the amount of fuel is greater than the reserve volume.

Service-due indicator



If the next service is due in less than one month, the date for the next service **1** is shown briefly after the Pre-Ride Check completes. The month and year are displayed with two and four digits respectively, separated by a colon. In the example, the display represents “June 2014”.



If the vehicle covers long distances in the course of the year, under certain circumstances it might be necessary to have it serviced at a date in advance of the forecast due date. When the countdown distance to the odometer reading at which a service is due drops below 1000 km, the distance is counted down in steps of 100 km **1** and is shown briefly after the Pre-Ride Check completes.



If service is overdue, the due date or the odometer reading at which service was due

is accompanied by the 'General' warning light showing yellow. The word "Service" remains permanently visible.



NOTICE

If the service-due indicator appears more than a month before the service date, the date saved in the instrument cluster must be adjusted. This situation can occur if the battery was disconnected for a prolonged period of time.

If you want to have the date set consult a specialist workshop, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad dealer. ◀

Ambient temperature

– with on-board computer^{OE}



When the motorcycle is at a standstill the heat of the engine can falsify the ambient-temperature reading. If the effect

of the engine's heat becomes excessive, — temporarily appears on the display.

If ambient temperature drops below 3 °C the temperature display flashes to draw your attention to the risk of black ice forming. The display automatically switches from any other mode to the temperature reading when the temperature drops below this threshold for the first time.

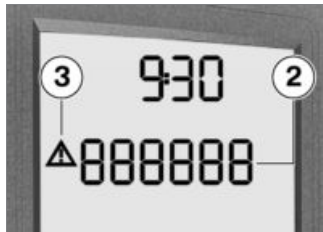
Warnings

Mode of presentation

Warnings are indicated by the corresponding warning lights.



Warnings that do not have warning lights of their own are indicated by 'General' warning light **1** showing in combination with a text warning or a warning symbol in the multifunction display. The 'General' warning light shows red or yellow, depending on the urgency of the warning.



A reading in values area **2** that constitutes a warning is accompanied by warning triangle **3**. These warnings can alternate with the odometer readings (►► 44).












The status of the 'General' warning light matches the most urgent warning.

The possible warnings are listed on the next page.

Warnings, overview

Warning and telltale lights






Warning symbols in the display

			Meaning
	lights up yellow	 + "EWS" appears on the display	Electronic immobiliser active (►► 36)
	lights up		Fuel down to reserve (►► 36)
	lights up red	 flashes	Coolant temperature too high (►► 36)
	lights up yellow	 appears on the display	Engine in emergency-operation mode (►► 37)
	lights up yellow	 + "LAMP" appears on the display	Bulb defective (►► 37)
		"x . x °C" flashes	Outside temperature warning (►► 38)
	flashes		ABS self-diagnosis not completed (►► 38)
	lights up		ABS deactivated (►► 38)

Warning and telltale lights

Warning symbols in the display

Meaning

	lights up	ABS fault (→ 38)
	quick-flashes	ASC intervention (→ 39)
	slow-flashes	ASC self-diagnosis not completed (→ 39)
	lights up	ASC deactivated (→ 39)
	lights up	ASC fault (→ 39)

Electronic immobiliser active



General warning light shows yellow.



+ "EWS" appears on the display.

Possible cause:

The key being used is not authorised for starting, or communication between key and engine electronics is disrupted.

- Remove all other vehicle keys from the same ring as the ignition key.
- Use the reserve key.
- Have the defective key replaced, preferably by an authorised BMW Motorrad dealer.

Fuel down to reserve



Warning light for fuel down to reserve shows.



WARNING

Irregular engine operation or engine shutdown due to lack of fuel.

Risk of accident. Damage to catalytic converter.

- Do not run the fuel tank dry. ◀

Possible cause:

The fuel tank contains no more than the reserve quantity of fuel.



Reserve fuel

min 2.7 l

- Refuelling (▣► 78).

Coolant temperature too high



General warning light shows red.



Temperature symbol flashes.



ATTENTION

Riding with overheated engine.

Engine damage

- Compliance with the information set out below is essential. ◀

Possible cause:

If the coolant level is too low.

- Checking coolant level (▣► 107).

If the coolant level is too low:

- Topping up coolant (▣► 107).

Possible cause:

The coolant temperature is too high.

- If possible, ride in the part-load range to cool down the engine.
- In traffic jams, switch off the engine, but leave the ignition switched on so that the radiator fan continues to operate.

- If the coolant temperature is frequently too high, have the fault rectified as soon as possible by a specialist workshop, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad dealer.

Engine in emergency-operation mode



General warning light shows yellow.



Engine symbol appears on the display.



WARNING

Unusual ride characteristics when engine running in emergency-operation mode.

Risk of accident

- Adapt your style of riding accordingly.
- Avoid accelerating sharply and overtaking. ◀

Possible cause:

The engine control unit has diagnosed a fault. In exceptional cases, the engine stops and refuses to start. Otherwise, the engine runs in emergency operating mode.

- You can continue to ride, but bear in mind that the usual engine performance might not be available.
- Have the fault rectified as quickly as possible by a specialist workshop, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad dealer.

Bulb defective



General warning light shows yellow.



+ "LAMP" appears on the display.



WARNING

Failure of lights on the vehicle adds to possibility of other road users overlooking the vehicle.

Safety risk

- Replace defective bulbs as soon as possible; always carry a complete set of spare bulbs if possible. ◀

Possible cause:

Bulb defective.

- Visually inspect to ascertain which bulb is defective.
- Replacing low-beam and high-beam headlight bulb (➡ 119).
- Replacing parking-light bulb (➡ 121).
- Replacing LED for brake light and tail light (➡ 122).
- Replacing bulbs for front and rear turn indicators (➡ 122).

Outside temperature warning

– with on-board computer^{OE}

"x . x °C" (ambient temperature) flashes.

Possible cause:

The air temperature measured at the motorcycle is lower than 3 °C.



WARNING

Risk of black ice forming at temperatures above 3 °C, even though no ambient-temperature warning is issued.

Risk of accident due to icy surface.

- Always take extra care when temperatures are low; remember that there is particular danger of black ice forming on bridges and where the road is in shade.◀

- Ride carefully and think well ahead.

ABS self-diagnosis not completed



ABS telltale and warning light flashes.

Possible cause:

The ABS function is not available, because self-diagnosis did not complete. The motorcycle has to move forward a few metres for the wheel sensors to be tested.

- Pull away slowly. Bear in mind that the ABS function is not available until self-diagnosis has completed.

ABS deactivated



ABS telltale and warning light shows.

Possible cause:

The rider has switched off the ABS system.

- Activating the ABS function (▣▶ 54).

ABS fault



ABS telltale and warning light shows.

Possible cause:

The ABS control unit has detected a fault.

- You can continue to ride. Bear in mind that the ABS function is not available. Bear in mind the more detailed information on certain situations that can lead to ABS fault messages (▣▶ 83).
- Have the fault rectified as quickly as possible by a specialist workshop, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad dealer.

ASC intervention

- with Automatic Stability Control (ASC)^{OE}



ASC telltale and warning light quick-flashes.

The ASC has detected a degree of instability at the rear wheel and has intervened to reduce torque. The warning light flashes for longer than ASC intervention lasts. This affords the rider visual feedback on control intervention even after the critical situation has been dealt with.

ASC self-diagnosis not completed

- with Automatic Stability Control (ASC)^{OE}



ASC telltale and warning light slow-flashes.

Possible cause:

Self-diagnosis did not complete, so the ASC function is not available. The engine must be running and the motorcycle must reach a speed of at least 5 km/h) in order for ASC self-diagnosis to complete.

- Pull away slowly. Bear in mind that the ASC function is not available until self-diagnosis has completed.

ASC deactivated

- with Automatic Stability Control (ASC)^{OE}



ASC telltale and warning light shows.

Possible cause:

The rider has switched off the ASC system.

- Activate ASC

ASC fault

- with Automatic Stability Control (ASC)^{OE}



ASC telltale and warning light shows.

Possible cause:

The ASC control unit has detected a fault. The ASC function is not available.

- You can continue to ride. Bear in mind that the ASC function is not available. Bear in mind the more detailed information on situations that can lead to an ASC fault (► 84).
- Have the fault rectified as quickly as possible by a specialist workshop, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad dealer.

Operation

Ignition switch/steering lock	42	Clutch	55
Electronic immobiliser	43	Brakes	56
Clock	43	Mirrors	56
Reading.....	44	Spring preload	57
Stopwatch	45	Damping.....	58
Lights.....	47	Electronic Suspension Adjustment ESA	59
Turn indicators.....	48	Tyres	61
Hazard warning flashers.....	48	Headlight	61
Light signals	49	Seat	62
Sound signals.....	50	Helmet holder	63
Emergency off switch (kill switch).....	52	Rider's Manual.....	64
Grip heating.....	52		
BMW Motorrad ABS.....	53		
BMW Motorrad ASC.....	54		

Ignition switch/steering lock

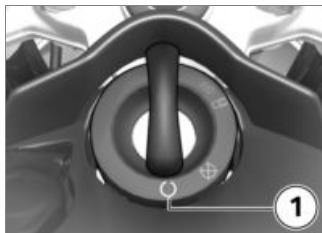
Keys

You receive 2 ignition keys. Please consult the information on the electronic immobiliser (EWS) if a key is lost or mislaid (► 43). Ignition switch, fuel filler cap lock and seat lock are all operated with the same key.

- with cases^{OA}
- with topcase^{OA}

If you wish you can arrange to have the cases, the topcase and the radio box fitted with locks that can be opened with the same key. Consult a specialist workshop, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad dealer.

Switching on ignition



- Turn the key to position **1**.
 - » Parking lights and all function circuits switched on.
 - » Engine can be started.
 - » Pre-ride check is performed (► 70)
 - » ABS self-diagnosis is in progress. (► 71)
- with Automatic Stability Control (ASC)^{OE}
 - » ASC self-diagnosis is performed. (► 72)<

Switch off the ignition



- Turn the key to position **2**.
 - » Lights switched off.
 - » Handlebars not locked.
 - » Key can be removed.
 - » Electrically powered accessories remain operational for a limited period of time.
 - » The battery can be recharged via the on-board socket.

Locking handlebars

- Turn the handlebars all the way to left



- Turn the key to position **3**, while moving the handlebars slightly.
- » Ignition, lights and all function circuits switched off.
- » Handlebars locked.
- » Key can be removed.

Electronic immobiliser

The electronic design of the motorcycle allows it to access data stored in the ignition key by means of a ring antenna located in the ignition switch. The engine control unit will only allow the en-

gine to be started if the key is identified as “authorised”.

NOTICE

A spare key attached to the same ring as the ignition key used to start the engine could “irritate” the electronics, in which case the enabling signal for starting is not issued. The EWS warning appears in the multifunction display.

Always keep the spare key separately from the ignition key. ◀

If you lose a key, you can have it barred by your authorised BMW Motorrad dealer. If you wish to do this, you will need to bring all other keys for the motorcycle with you.

The engine cannot be started by a barred key, but a key that has been barred can subsequently be reactivated.

You can obtain emergency/extra keys only through an authorised BMW Motorrad dealer. The keys are part of an integrated security system, so the dealer is under an obligation to check the legitimacy of all applications for replacement/extra keys.

Clock

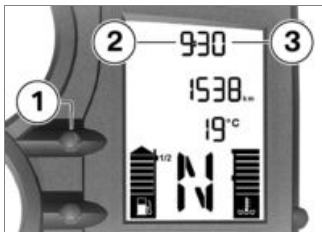
Setting clock

WARNING

Adjusting the clock while riding.

Risk of accident

- Set the clock only when the motorcycle is stationary. ◀
- Switch on the ignition.

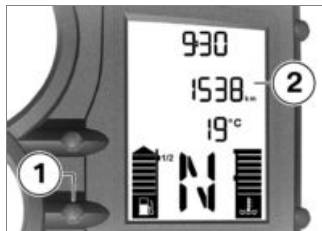


- Press and hold down button **1** until the hours number **2** flashes.
- Repeatedly press the button until the hours number is correct.
- Press and hold down the button until the minutes number **3** flashes.
- Repeatedly press the button until the minutes number is correct.
- Hold down the button until the minutes number stops flashing.
- » This completes the process.

Reading

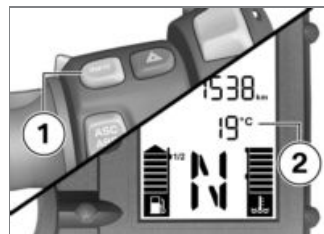
Select display





- Switch on the ignition.



- Press button **1** to select the reading in values area **2**.
- The following values can be displayed:
- Odometer (shown)
 - Tripmeter 1 (Trip I)
 - Tripmeter 2 (Trip II)
 - Warnings, if applicable

– with on-board computer^{OE}



- Press button **1** to select the reading in values area **2**.
- The following values can be displayed:
- Ambient temperature (°C)
 -  Average speed in km/h
 -  Average consumption in l/100 km
 -  Current consumption in l/100 km
 -  distance travelled after fuel down to reserve in km<

Resetting tripmeter

- Switch on the ignition.
- Select the desired tripmeter.



- Press and hold down button **1** until the tripmeter reading is reset.

Resetting the average values

– with on-board computer^{OE}

- Switch on the ignition.
- Select average consumption or average speed.

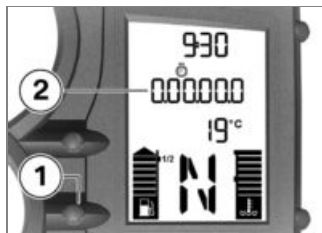


- Press and hold down button **1** until the value shown is reset.

Stopwatch

– with on-board computer^{OE}

Stopwatch

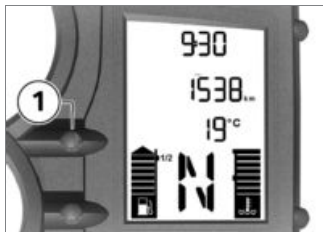


You can switch from the odometer reading to a stopwatch **2**. The readout is in hours, minutes, seconds and tenths of a second, with dots as separators. By swapping the functions of button **1** and the INFO button on the handlebar fitting you can make the stopwatch easier to use (as a lap timer) as you ride. If you swap the functions in this way the stopwatch and the odometer are operated by means of the INFO button and you must

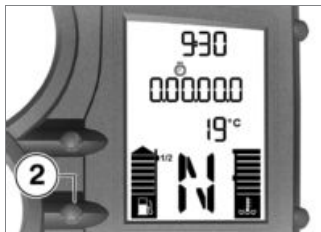
use button **1** to operate the on-board computer.

The stopwatch continues to time in the background if you switch back temporarily to the odometer reading. Similarly, the stopwatch continues timing if you temporarily switch off the ignition.

Operating stopwatch

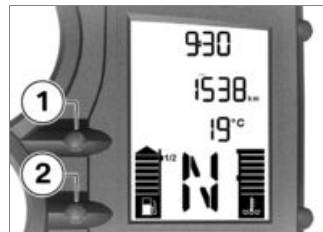


- If necessary, use button **1** to switch from the odometer to the stopwatch.



- When the stopwatch is stopped, press button **2** to start timing with the stopwatch.
- When the stopwatch is running, press button **2** to stop timing with the stopwatch.
- Press and hold down button **2** to reset the stopwatch.

Changing button functions



- Press button **1** and button **2** at the same time and hold them down until the reading changes.
 - » FLASH (redline warning) appears, along with ON or OFF.
- Press button **2**.
 - » LAP (Lap-Timer) and ON or OFF appear.
- Repeatedly press button **1** until the reading shows the mode you want.

- » ON: Stopwatch operated by means of the INFO button on the handlebar fitting.
- » OFF: Stopwatch operated by means of button **2** in the instrument panel.
- To save the setting, press button **1** and button **2** at the same time and hold them down until the reading changes.

Lights

Side light

The side lights switch on automatically when the ignition is switched on.

NOTICE

The side lights place a strain on the battery. Do not switch the ignition on for longer than absolutely necessary.◀

Low-beam headlight

The low-beam headlight comes on automatically under the following conditions:

- If the engine is started
- If the vehicle is pushed while the ignition is on.

NOTICE

When the engine is not running you can switch on the lights by switching on the ignition and either switching on the high-beam headlight or operating the headlight flasher.◀

High-beam headlight and headlight flasher



- Push switch **1** forward to switch on the high-beam headlight.
- Pull switch **1** back to operate the headlight flasher.

Parking light

- Switch off the ignition.



- Immediately after switching off the ignition, push button **1** to the left and hold it in this position until the parking lights come on.
- Switch the ignition on and off again to switch off the parking lights.

Turn indicators

Operating the turn indicators

- Switch on the ignition.



NOTICE

The turn indicators are cancelled automatically after the defined time and distance. The defined time and distance can be set by an authorised BMW Motorrad dealer. ◀



- Push button **1** to the left to switch on the left turn indicators.
- Push button **1** to the right to switch on the right turn indicators.

- Operate centre button **1** to cancel the turn indicators.

Hazard warning flashers

Operate hazard warning flashers

- Switch on the ignition.



NOTICE

The hazard warning flashers place a strain on the battery. Do not use the hazard warning flashers for longer than absolutely necessary. ◀



NOTICE

If you press a turn-indicator button with the hazard warning flashers switched on, the turn-indicator function is activated instead of the hazard warning flashers, and remains active until you release the button.

The hazard warning flashers recommence flashing as soon as the button is released.◀



- Press button **1** to switch on the hazard warning flashers.
» Ignition can be switched off.
- Press button **1** again to switch off the hazard warning flashers.

Light signals

Operating front LED marker strobes



- Switch on the ignition.

NOTICE

The front LED marker strobes place a load on the second battery. Switch on LED marker strobes for a limited time period only.◀

- Press bottom section of switch **1** to turn on the front LED marker strobes.

» How to interpret the indicator light:

- Blue status-indicator light on: LED marker strobe lights are on
- Blue status-indicator light flashing: LED marker strobe lights faulty
- Centre the switch to switch the front LED marker strobe lights off.

Operating rear marker light / 360° marker strobe



- Switch on the ignition.

NOTICE

The 360° marker strobe places a load on the second battery. Switch on 360° marker strobe for a limited time period only. ◀

WARNING

Riding with the 360° marker strobe extended.

Risk of accident

- Do not ride the motorcycle with the 360° marker strobe extended. ◀
- Press bottom section of switch **1** to switch on the 360° marker light or the rear marker lights.
 - » How to interpret the indicator light:
- Blue status-indicator light ON: 360° marker strobe light is switched on

- Blue status-indicator light flashing: 360° marker strobe light is defective
- Centre the switch to switch the 360° marker strobe light off.

Activate lights-off setting



- Press top section of switch **1** to activate the lights-off setting.
 - » Dipped beam, side lights and tail light are switched off.
 - » How to interpret the indicator light:
- Green status-indicator light ON: Lights-off setting is active
- Centre the switch to deactivate the lights-off setting.

Sound signals

Operate hailing system



- Press top section of switch **1** to set the hailing system to standby mode.
 - » The hailing system sounds one complete hailing cycle when horn button **2** is pressed.
- Press bottom section of switch **1** to activate the hailing system in constant-operation mode.
- Centre the switch **1** to switch the hailing system off.

NOTICE

The "hailing system" function is not available unless the marker light has been activated. ◀



- Press switch **1** to select the type of hailing-system signal, for example day and night signal or city and countryside signal.

NOTICE

Different countries use different hailing-system signals, so the signal can vary. ◀

NOTICE

There is a choice of tone sequences and siren sounds for different countries. The programming unit and the replacement parts are available from your authorised BMW Motorrad dealer. ◀

Operate siren



- Press top section of switch **1** to activate the siren in yelp mode.
- Press bottom section of switch **1** to activate the siren in wail mode.

- When the siren is active, press the horn button **2** to toggle from one siren operating mode to the next.
- Centre the switch **1** to switch the siren off.



- Press top section of switch **2** to set the siren to "hold & peak" for activation when the horn button **1** is pressed.
- Press bottom section of switch **2** to set the siren to "airhorn" for activation when horn button **1** is pressed.

» The siren sounds in the corresponding mode for as long as horn button **1** is pressed down.

Emergency off switch (kill switch)



1 Emergency off switch (kill switch)



WARNING

Operation of the kill switch while riding.

Risk of fall due to rear wheel locking.

- Do not operate the kill switch when riding.◀

The emergency off switch is a kill switch for switching off the engine quickly and easily.



A Engine switched off
B Normal operating position (run)

Grip heating

– with heated handlebar grips^{OE}

Operating grip heating

- Start the engine.



NOTICE

The heating in the heated handlebar grips can be activated only when the engine is running.◀



NOTICE

The increase in power consumption caused by having the heated handlebar grips switched on can drain the battery if you are riding at low engine speeds. If the charge level is low, the heated handlebar grips are switched off to ensure the battery's starting capability.◀



- Repeatedly press button **1** until the desired heating stage appears on the display.

stage one as soon as the grips are warm.



50 % heating power



100 % heating power

- » The selected heating stage will be saved if you allow a certain length of time to pass without making further changes.

BMW Motorrad ABS Deactivating the ABS function

- Bring the motorcycle to a stop or, if the motorcycle is at a standstill, switch on the ignition.



- Press and hold down button **1** until the ABS telltale and warning light changes status.



ABS telltale and warning light shows.

- with Automatic Stability Control (ASC)^{OE}
 - » Initially, the ASC symbol changes status. Press and hold down button **1** until the ABS telltale and warning light responds. Under these circumstances, there is no change in the ASC setting.◀
- Release button **1** within two seconds.



The handlebar grips have two-stage heating. Stage two **2** is for heating the grips quickly: it is advisable to switch back to


 ABS telltale and warning light remains on.

» The ABS function is deactivated.


Activating the ABS function



• Press and hold down button **1** until the ABS telltale and warning light changes status.

 ABS telltale and warning light goes out; if self-diagnosis has not completed it starts flashing.

• Release button **1** within two seconds.

 ABS telltale and warning light remains off or continues to flash.

» The ABS function is activated.

• You also have the option of switching the ignition off and then on again.

NOTICE

An ABS fault has occurred if the ABS telltale and warning light shows when the motorcycle accelerates to a speed in excess of 5 km/h after the ignition was switched off and then on again.◀

BMW Motorrad ASC

– with Automatic Stability Control (ASC)^{OE}

Deactivating the ASC function

• Switch on the ignition.

NOTICE

You have the option of deactivating the ASC function while the motorcycle is on the move.◀



• Press and hold down button **1** until the ASC telltale and warning light changes status.

 ASC telltale and warning light shows.

• Release button **1** within two seconds.


 ASC telltale and warning light remains on.

- » The ASC function is deactivated.

Activating the ASC function



- Press and hold down button **1** until the ASC telltale and warning light changes status.

 ASC telltale and warning light goes out; if self-diagnosis has not completed it starts flashing.

- Release button **1** within two seconds.



ASC telltale and warning light remains off or continues to flash.

- » The ASC function is activated.

- You also have the option of switching the ignition off and then on again.



NOTICE

An ASC fault has occurred if the ASC telltale and warning light shows when the motorcycle accelerates to a speed in excess of 5 km/h after the ignition was switched off and then on again.◀

Clutch

Adjusting clutch lever

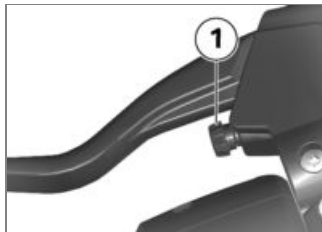


WARNING

Adjusting the clutch lever while riding.

Risk of accident

- Do not attempt to adjust the clutch lever unless the motorcycle is at a standstill.◀



- Turn adjusting screw **1** clockwise to increase the span between the clutch lever and the handlebar grip.
- Turn adjusting screw **1** counter-clockwise to reduce the span between the clutch lever and the handlebar grip.



NOTICE

The adjusting screw is easier to turn if you push the clutch lever forward.◀

Brakes

Adjust the handbrake lever

WARNING

Changed position of the brake fluid reservoir.

Air in the brake system.

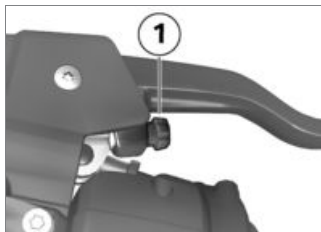
- Do not turn the handlebars or the handlebar fitting on the handlebar. ◀

WARNING

Adjusting the brake lever while riding.

Risk of accident

- Do not attempt to adjust the brake lever unless the motorcycle is at a standstill. ◀



- Turn adjusting screw **1** clockwise to increase the span between the brake lever and the handlebar grip.
- Turn adjusting screw **1** counter-clockwise to reduce the span between the brake lever and the handlebar grip.



NOTICE

The adjusting screw is easier to turn if you push the brake lever forward. ◀

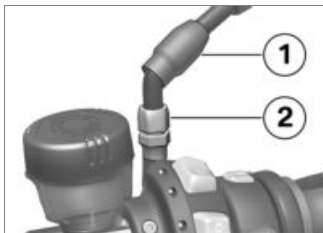
Mirrors

Adjusting mirrors



- Turn the mirror to the desired position.

Adjust mirror arm



- Push protective cap **1** up over the threaded fastener on the mirror arm.
- Slacken nut **2**.
- Turn the mirror arm to the appropriate position.
- Tighten the nut to the specified tightening torque, while holding the mirror arm to ensure that it does not move out of position.

 Locknut (mirror) to clamping piece

Joining compound: Multi-wax spray

20 Nm

- Push the protective cap over the threaded fastener.

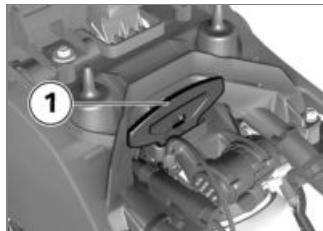
Spring preload

Setting

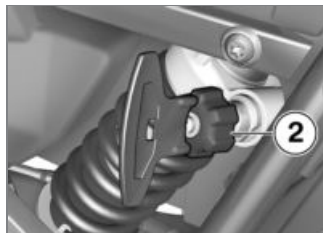
It is essential to set spring preload of the rear suspension to suit the load carried by the motorcycle. Increase spring preload when the motorcycle is heavily loaded and reduce spring preload accordingly when the motorcycle is lightly loaded.

Adjust spring preload for rear wheel

- Removing seat (➡ 62).



- Remove on-board toolkit **1**.



 **WARNING**

Spring preload setting and spring-strut damping setting not matched.

Impaired handling.

- Adjust spring-strut damping to suit spring preload. ◀
- If you want to increase spring preload, use the tool from the on-board toolkit to turn knob **2** clockwise.
- If you want to reduce spring preload, use the tool from the on-board toolkit to turn knob **2** counter-clockwise.



Basic setting of spring preload, rear

Turn the dial counter-clockwise as far as it will go (One-up riding without luggage)

Turn the dial counter-clockwise as far as it will go, then make 12 clockwise rotations (One-up riding with luggage)

Turn the dial clockwise as far as it will go (Passenger operation with luggage)



Basic setting of spring preload, rear

– with lowered suspension^{OE}

Turn the adjuster as far as it will go counter-clockwise, then back it off 5 clicks (One-up riding without luggage) ◀

- Stow the on-board toolkit in its correct position.
- Install the seat (➡ 63).

Damping Setting

Damping must be adapted to suit the condition of the surface on which the motorcycle is ridden and to suit spring preload.

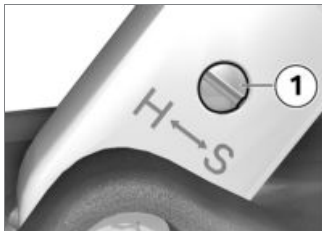
- An uneven surface requires softer damping than a smooth surface.
- An increase in spring preload requires firmer damping, a reduction in spring preload requires softer damping.

Adjust the damping for rear wheel


- Make sure the ground is level and firm and place the motorcycle on its stand.




- Adjust the damping characteristic by turning adjusting screw **1**.



- If you want a harder damping characteristic, turn adjusting screw **1** in the direction indicated by the H arrow.
- If you want a softer damping characteristic, turn adjusting screw **1** in the direction indicated by the S arrow.

 Basic setting of rear-suspension damping characteristic

– without Electronic Suspension Adjustment (ESA)^{OE}

 Basic setting of rear-suspension damping characteristic

Turn the adjusting screw as far as it will go in the clockwise direction and then back it off one and a half turns (One-up without luggage)

Turn the adjusting screw as far as it will go in the clockwise direction and then back it off one and a half turns (One-up with luggage)

Turn the adjusting screw as far as it will go in the clockwise direction and then back it off 1 turn (Two-up with luggage)◀

Electronic Suspension Adjustment ESA

– with Electronic Suspension Adjustment (ESA)^{OE}

Possible settings

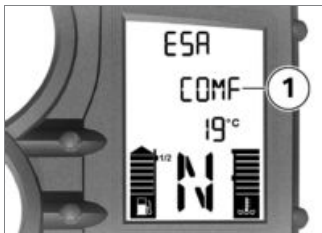
With the help of Electronic Suspension Adjustment (ESA), you can calibrate the rear-wheel damping to the terrain with ease. Three settings are available for damping.

Call up settings

- Switch on the ignition.



- Press button **1** to view the current setting.



The currently selected damping is shown on the multifunction display at **1**. The meanings of the readings are as follows:

- COMF Comfortable damping characteristic
- NORM Normal damping characteristic
- SPORT Sporty damping characteristic

» The setting shows briefly, then disappears automatically.

Adjust the chassis and suspension

- Switch on the ignition.



- Press button **1** to view the current setting.

To make different adjustment to the damping:

- Repeatedly press button **1** until the setting you want to use appears on the display.



NOTICE

You can adjust the damping characteristic while the motorcycle is on the move.◀

- » The setting shown on the display is automatically accepted as the damping characteristic if you allow a certain length of time to pass without pressing button **1**.
- » The ESA indicator disappears from the display as soon as adjustment completes.

Tyres

Checking tyre pressure



Incorrect tyre pressure.

Impairment of the motorcycle's handling characteristics. Shorter useful tyre life.

- Always check that the tyre pressures are correct. ◀





Tendency of valve inserts installed vertically top open by themselves at high riding speeds.

Sudden loss of tyre pressure.

- Install valve caps fitted with rubber sealing rings and tighten firmly. ◀
- Make sure the ground is level and firm and place the motorcycle on its stand.

- Check tyre pressures against the data below.

 Tyre pressure, front
2.2 bar (one-up, tyre cold)
2.2 bar (two-up and/or with luggage, tyre cold)
 Tyre pressure, rear
2.5 bar (one-up, tyre cold)
2.9 bar (two-up and/or with luggage, tyre cold)

If tyre pressure is too low:

- Correct tyre pressure.

Headlight

Adjusting headlight for driving on left/driving on right

This motorcycle has a symmetric-beam low-beam headlight. If the motorcycle is ridden in a country where the opposite rule of the road applies, its symmetric low-beam headlight means that no measures are necessary to prevent the headlight beam from dazzling oncoming traffic.

Headlight beam throw and spring preload

Headlight beam throw is generally kept constant when spring preload is adjusted to suit load. Spring preload adjustment might not suffice only if the motorcycle is very heavily loaded. Under these circumstances, headlight beam throw has to be adjusted

to suit the weight carried by the motorcycle.

NOTICE

If there are doubts about the correct headlight beam throw, have the setting checked by a specialist workshop, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad dealer. ◀

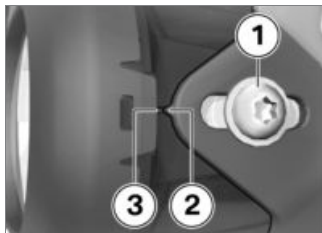
Adjusting headlight beam throw



- Slacken screws **1** on left and right.

- Adjust beam throw by tilting the headlight slightly about its horizontal axis.
- Tighten screws **1** on left and right.

Beam-throw basic setting



- Slacken screws **1** on left and right.
- Tilt the headlight slightly about its horizontal axis until arrowhead **2** is pointing toward marker **3**.
- Tighten screws **1** on left and right.

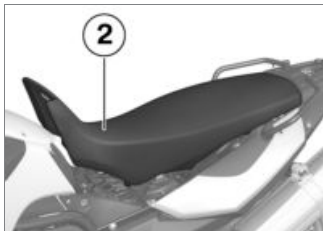
Seat

Removing seat

- Make sure the ground is level and firm and place the motorcycle on its stand.



- Turn the key to the left in seat lock **1** and hold it in this position while pressing down the front part of the seat.



- Lift seat **2** at the front and release the key.
- Pull the seat out from below the two-way radio box.
- Remove the seat and place it, rubber buffers down, on a clean surface.

Install the seat

- Push the seat in below the two-way radio box.



- Engage the seat in holders **3**.
- Firmly press down on the seat at the front.
 - » The seat engages with an audible click.

Helmet holder

Secure the helmet to motorcycle

- Removing seat (➡ 62).



- Use a plastic-sheathed steel cable to secure the helmet to helmet holder **1** on left or right.



ATTENTION

Attachment of the helmet on the left side of the vehicle.

Damage due to hot rear silencer.

- Attach the helmet on the right-hand side of the vehicle. ◀



ATTENTION

Incorrect positioning of the helmet lock.

Scratch marks on trim panel.

- Make sure the lock is out of the way when you hook the helmet into position. ◀

- Pass the steel cable through the helmet and the holder and position cable and helmet as shown here.
- Install the seat (➡ 63).

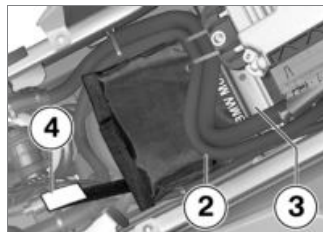
Rider's Manual Stowing the Rider's Manual

- Tuck the Rider's Manual(s) into the pocket provided.



- Make the opening side of the pocket as narrow as possible, then fasten the velcro **1**.

- Stowing the pocket in the rear of the vehicle.



- Slightly raise the leads **2**.
- Push the pocket backwards underneath the cables and rear frame strut **3** until the rolled-up edge of the pocket is below the rear frame strut.
- Remove protective film **4** and attach the velcro to the pocket in such a way that it cannot slide around any further.

Riding

Safety instructions	66
Comply with checklist.....	69
Starting	70
Twistgrip brake	72
Running in	73
Speed	74
Off-roading	75
Brakes	76
Parking your motorcycle	77
Refuelling	77
Securing motorcycle for transportation	79

Safety instructions

Rider's equipment

The following clothing will protect you for every journey:

- Helmet
- Motorcycling jacket and trousers
- Gloves
- Boots

This applies even to short journeys, and to every season of the year. Your authorised BMW Motorrad dealer will be glad to advise you on the correct clothing for every purpose.

Restricted angle of heel

- with lowered suspension^{OE}

A motorcycle with lowered suspension has less ground clearance and cannot corner at angles of heel as extreme as those achievable by a counterpart motorcycle with

standard-height suspension (see the section entitled "Technical data").



WARNING

When a motorcycle with lowered suspension is cornering, certain components can come into contact with the surface at a bank angle less than that to which the rider is accustomed.

Risk of falling

- Carefully try out the limits of the motorcycle's bank angle and adapt your style of riding accordingly.◀

Test your motorcycle's angle of heel in situations that do not involve risk. When riding over kerbs and similar obstacles, bear in mind that your motorcycle's ground clearance is limited.

Lowering the motorcycle's suspension shortens suspension travel. Ride comfort might be restricted as a result. Be sure to adjust spring preload accordingly, particularly for riding two-up.

Load correctly




WARNING


Handling adversely affected by overloading and imbalanced loads.

Risk of falling

- Do not exceed the permissible gross weight and be sure to comply with the instructions on loading.◀
- Adjusting spring preload setting and damping to the total weight.
- with cases^{OA}
- Ensure that the case volumes on the left and right are equal.


- Make sure that the weight is uniformly distributed between right and left.
 - Pack heavy items at the bottom of the cases and toward the inboard side.
 - Note the maximum permissible payload and the speed limit for riding with cases fitted, as stated on the label inside the case (see also the section entitled "Accessories").<
- with topcase^{OA}
- Note the maximum permissible payload and the speed limit for riding with topcase fitted, as stated on the label inside the case (see also the section entitled "Accessories").<
- with tank rucksack^{OA}
- Note the maximum permissible payload and the speed limit for riding with the tank rucksack fitted.


 Payload of tank bag
max 5 kg

 Maximum permissible speed for riding with the tank bag fitted to the motorcycle
max 130 km/h<

– with rear softbag^{OA}

- Note the maximum payload and the speed limit for riding with the rear softbag fitted.

 Payload of rear softbag
max 1.5 kg

 Payload of rear softbag
max 1.5 kg<

Speed

If you ride at high speed, always bear in mind that various boundary conditions can adversely affect the handling of your motorcycle, e.g.:

- Spring-strut and shock-absorber system not set up correctly
- Imbalanced load
- Loose clothing
- Insufficient tyre pressure
- Poor tyre tread
- Added luggage systems such as cases, topcase and tank rucksack.

Maximum speed with knobbly tyres or winter tyres



DANGER

Top speed of the motorcycle higher than the permissible

maximum rated speed of the tyres.

Risk of accident due to tyre damage at high speed.

- Comply with the tyre-specific speed restrictions.◀

Always bear the maximum permissible speed of the tyres in mind when riding a motorcycle fitted with knobbly tyres or winter tyres.

Affix a label stating the maximum permissible speed to the instrument panel in the rider's field of vision.

Risk of poisoning

Exhaust fumes contain carbon monoxide, which is colourless and odourless but highly toxic.



WARNING

Exhaust gases adversely affecting health.

Risk of asphyxiation

- Do not inhale exhaust fumes.
- Do not run the engine in an enclosed space.◀

Risk of burn injury



CAUTION

Engine and exhaust system become very hot when the vehicle is in use.

Risk of burn injury

- When you park the vehicle make sure that no-one and no objects can come into contact with the hot engine and exhaust system.◀

Catalytic converter

If misfiring causes unburned fuel to enter the catalytic converter, there is a danger of overheating and damage.

The following guidelines must be observed:

- Do not run the fuel tank dry
- Do not attempt to start or run the engine with a spark-plug cap disconnected
- Stop the engine immediately if it misfires
- Use only unleaded fuel
- Comply with all specified maintenance intervals.



ATTENTION

Unburned fuel in catalytic converter.

Damage to catalytic converter.

- Note the points listed for protection of the catalytic converter.◀

Risk of overheating



ATTENTION

Engine running for prolonged period with vehicle at standstill.

Overheating due to insufficient cooling. In extreme cases, the motorcycle could catch fire.

- Do not allow the engine to idle unnecessarily.
- Ride away immediately after starting the engine.◀

Tampering



ATTENTION

Tampering with the motorcycle (e.g. engine management ECU, throttle valves, clutch).

Damage to the affected parts, failure of safety-relevant functions. Damage due to tampering is not covered by the warranty.

- Do not tamper with the vehicle in any way that could result in tuned performance.◀

Comply with checklist

- At regular intervals, use the checklist below to check your motorcycle.

Always before riding off:

- Operation of the brake system
- Operation of the lights and signalling equipment
- Checking clutch function (▶▶▶ 107).
- Check the tyre tread depth (▶▶▶ 109).
- Cases correctly installed and luggage secured

Every 3rd refuelling stop:

- without Electronic Suspension Adjustment (ESA)^{OE}
- Adjust spring preload for rear wheel (▶▶▶ 57).◀

– without Electronic Suspension Adjustment (ESA)^{OE}

- Adjust the damping for rear wheel (▶▶▶ 58).◀

– with Electronic Suspension Adjustment (ESA)^{OE}

- Adjust the chassis and suspension (▶▶▶ 60).◀
- Check engine oil level (▶▶▶ 101).
- Check front brake pad thickness (▶▶▶ 103).
- Check the brake pad thickness, rear brakes (▶▶▶ 104).
- Check brake-fluid level, front brakes (▶▶▶ 105).
- Check the brake-fluid level, rear brakes (▶▶▶ 106).
- Checking coolant level (▶▶▶ 107).
- Lubricate the chain (▶▶▶ 109).
- Check chain sag (▶▶▶ 109).

Starting

Start engine

ATTENTION

Sufficient gearbox lubrication only with the engine is running.

Gearbox damage

- Do not allow the motorcycle to roll for a lengthy period of time or push it a long distance with the engine switched off.◀
- Switch on the ignition.
 - » Pre-ride check is performed (▣▶ 70)
 - » ABS self-diagnosis is in progress. (▣▶ 71)
 - with Automatic Stability Control (ASC)^{OE}
 - » ASC self-diagnosis is performed. (▣▶ 72)◀
- Select neutral or, if a gear is engaged, pull the clutch lever.



NOTICE

You cannot start the motorcycle with the side stand extended and a gear engaged. The engine will switch itself off if you start it with the gearbox in neutral and then engage a gear before retracting the side stand.◀

- When starting a cold engine at low ambient temperatures: disengage the clutch and turn the twistgrip slightly to open the throttle.



- Press starter button **1**.



NOTICE

The start attempt is automatically interrupted if battery voltage is too low. Recharge the battery before you start the engine, or use jump leads and a donor battery to start.

See the subsection on jump starting in "Maintenance" for more details.◀

- » The engine starts.
- » If the engine refuses to start, consult the troubleshooting chart in the section entitled "Technical data". (▣▶ 140)

Pre-ride check

The instrument panel runs a test of the instruments and the telltale and warning lights when the ignition is switched on: this is the so-called "Pre-Ride-Check". The test is aborted if you start the engine before it completes.

Phase 1

The rev. counter and speedometer needles both swing to the limit values on their scales. At the same time, all the warning lights and telltale lights are switched on in succession.

Phase 2

The general warning light changes from yellow to red.

Phase 3

The rev. counter and speedometer needles both swing to the starting position on their scales. At the same time, all the warning lights and telltale lights are switched off in reverse sequence.

If a needle did not move or if a warning light or telltale light did not show:

- Have the fault rectified as quickly as possible by a

specialist workshop, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad dealer.

ABS self-diagnosis

BMW Motorrad ABS performs self-diagnosis to ensure its operability. Self-diagnosis is performed automatically when you switch on the ignition. The motorcycle has to move forward a few metres for the wheel-speed sensors to be tested.

Phase 1

Test of the diagnosable system components with the vehicle at a standstill.



ABS telltale and warning light flashes.

Phase 2

Test of the wheel-speed sensors as the vehicle pulls away from rest.



ABS telltale and warning light flashes.

ABS self-diagnosis completed

The ABS telltale and warning light goes out.

- Check all the telltale and warning lights.

After the ABS self-diagnosis completes, an indicator showing an ABS fault will appear.

- You can continue to ride. Bear in mind that the ABS function is not available.
- Have the fault rectified as quickly as possible by a specialist workshop, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad dealer.

ASC self-diagnosis

– with Automatic Stability Control (ASC)^{OE}

BMW Motorrad ASC performs self-diagnosis to ensure its operability. Self-diagnosis is performed automatically when you switch on the ignition.

Phase 1

» Test of the diagnosis-compatible system components with the vehicle at a standstill.



ASC telltale and warning light slow-flashes.

Phase 2

» Test of the diagnosis-compatible system components while the motorcycle is on the move (speed at least 5 km/h).



ASC telltale and warning light slow-flashes.

ASC self-diagnosis completed

» The ASC telltale and warning light goes out.

If an indicator showing an ASC fault appears when ASC self-diagnosis completes:

- You can continue to ride. Bear in mind that the ASC function is not available.
- Have the fault rectified as quickly as possible by a specialist workshop, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad dealer.

Twistgrip brake



1 Twistgrip brake



WARNING

Stiff throttle twistgrip.

Vehicle speed can be adapted only very slowly to changing traffic conditions.

- Use the throttle twistgrip brake only for special duties and not for ordinary riding/traffic-control duty.◀

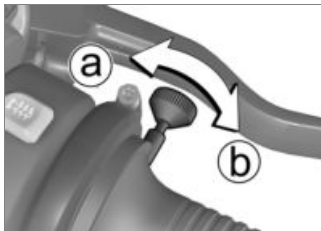
WARNING

Failure of automatic throttle closure because twist grip brake overtightened.

Loss of vehicle control. Risk of accident.

- Do not tighten the twistgrip brake past the point at which the twistgrip can return automatically to the closed-throttle position. ◀

The twistgrip brake provides a means of adjusting the ease of movement of the throttle twist-grip.



- a** movement stiffer
b movement easier

Running in Engine

- Until the first running-in check, vary the throttle opening and engine-speed range frequently; avoid riding at constant engine rpm for prolonged periods.
- Try to do most of your riding during this initial period on twisting, fairly hilly roads, avoiding high-speed main roads and highways if possible.

- Comply with the rpm limits for running in.

 Running-in speed

<5000 min⁻¹

- Do not omit the first running-in check after 500 - 1200 km.

Brake pads

New brake pads have to bed down before they can achieve their optimum friction levels. You can compensate for this initial reduction in braking efficiency by exerting greater pressure on the levers.

WARNING

New brake pads.

Longer stopping distance. Risk of accident.

- Apply the brakes in good time. ◀

Tyres

New tyres have a smooth surface. This must be roughened by riding in a restrained manner at various heel angles until the tyres are run in. This running in procedure is essential if the tyres are to achieve maximum grip.



WARNING

New tyres losing grip on wet roads and at extreme bank angles.

Risk of accident

- Ride carefully and avoid extremely sharp inclines.◀

Speed

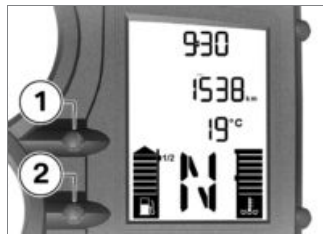
– with on-board computer^{OE}

Redline warning



The redline warning indicates that engine revolutions have reached the rev. counter's red segment. This signal is shown by the sensor **1** flashing in red. The signal remains active until you shift up or reduce engine speed. You can activate or deactivate the redline warning.

Activating redline warning



- Press button **1** and button **2** at the same time and hold them down until the reading changes.
 - » FLASH (redline warning) appears, along with ON or OFF.
- Repeatedly press button **1** until the reading shows the mode you want.
 - » ON: Redline warning activated.
 - » OFF: Redline warning deactivated.
- To save the setting, press button **1** and button **2** at the same time and hold

them down until the reading changes.

Off-roading

After off-roading

BMW Motorrad recommends checking the following after riding the motorcycle off-road:

Tyre pressure



Riding on surfaced roads with tyre pressures lowered for off-roading.

Risk of accident due to impaired handling characteristics.

- Always check that the tyre pressures are correct. ◀

Brakes



Riding on unsurfaced roads or dirty road surfaces.

Delayed braking effect due to dirty brake discs and brake pads.

- Apply the brakes in good time until the brakes have been cleaned. ◀



ATTENTION

Riding on unsurfaced roads or dirty road surfaces.

Increased brake-pad wear.

- Check the thickness of the brake pads more frequently and replace the brake pads in good time. ◀

Spring preload and shock-absorber settings



WARNING

Changed values for spring preload and spring-strut damping for riding off-road.

Impaired handling characteristics on surfaced roads.

- If you have been off-roading, be sure to correct spring preload and spring-strut damping characteristics before you return to surfaced roads. ◀

Rims

BMW Motorrad recommends checking the rims for damage after off-roading.

Air filter element



ATTENTION

Dirty air-filter element.

Engine damage

- If you ride in dusty terrain check the air filter element for clogging at shorter intervals; clean or replace as necessary. ◀

Operation in very dusty conditions (desert, steppes, or the like) necessitates the use of air filter elements specially designed for conditions of this nature.

Brakes

How can stopping distance be minimised?

Each time the brakes are applied, a load distribution shift takes place with the load shifting forward from the rear to the front wheel. The sharper the vehicle decelerates, the more load is shifted to the front wheel. The higher the wheel load, the more braking force can be transmitted without the wheel locking.

To optimise stopping distance, apply the front brakes rapidly and keep on increasing the force you apply to the brake lever. This makes the best possible use of the dynamic increase in load at the front wheel. Remember to pull the clutch at the same time. In the "panic braking situations" that are trained so frequently, braking force is applied as rapidly as possible and with the

rider's full force applied to the brake levers; under these circumstances, the dynamic shift in load distribution cannot keep pace with the increase in deceleration and the tyres cannot transmit the full braking force to the surface of the road. Under these circumstances the front wheel can lock up.

BMW Motorrad ABS prevents the front wheel from locking up.

Descending mountain passes



WARNING

Braking only with the rear brake on mountain descents.

Brake fade. Destruction of the brakes due to overheating.

- Use both front and rear brakes, and make use of the engine's braking effect as well. ◀

Wet and dirty brakes

Wetness and dirt on the brake discs and the brake pads diminish braking efficiency.

Delayed braking action or poor braking efficiency must be reckoned with in the following situations:

- Riding in the rain or through puddles of water
- After the vehicle has been washed
- Riding on salted or gritted roads
- After work has been carried on the brakes, due to traces of oil or grease
- Riding on dirt-covered surfaces or off-road.



WARNING

Moisture and dirt.

Diminished braking effect.

- Apply the brakes lightly while riding to remove wetness and

dirt, or dismount and clean the brakes.

- Think ahead and brake in good time until full braking efficiency is restored.◀

Parking your motorcycle

Side stand

- Switch off the engine.



ATTENTION

Poor ground underneath the stand.

Risk of damage to parts if vehicle topples.

- Always check that the ground under the stand is level and firm.◀



ATTENTION

Additional weight placing strain on the side stand.

Risk of damage to parts if vehicle topples.

- Do not sit or lean on the vehicle while it is propped on the side stand.◀
- Extend the side stand and prop the motorcycle on the stand.
- If the camber of the roadway permits, turn the handlebars all the way to the left.
- On a gradient, the motorcycle should always face uphill; select 1st gear.

Centre stand

– with centre stand^{OE}

- Switch off the engine.



ATTENTION

Poor ground underneath the stand.

Risk of damage to parts if vehicle topples.

- Always check that the ground under the stand is level and firm.◀



ATTENTION

Centre stand retracts due to severe movements.

Risk of damage to parts if vehicle topples.

- Do not lean or sit on the vehicle with the centre stand extended.◀
- Extend the centre stand and lift the motorcycle onto the stand.
- On a gradient, the motorcycle should always face uphill; select 1st gear.

Refuelling

Fuel grade

For optimum fuel consumption, fuel should be sulphur-free or with the lowest sulphur content possible.

**ATTENTION****Leaded fuel.**

Damage to catalytic converter.

- Do not attempt to run the vehicle on leaded fuel or fuel with metallic additives, e.g. manganese or iron. ◀
- You can run the engine on fuel with a maximum ethanol content of 10 %, i.e. E10.



Recommended fuel grade

Super unleaded (max. 10 % ethanol, E10)
95 ROZ/RON
89 AKI

– with regular unleaded^{OE}



Recommended fuel grade

Regular unleaded (slight power- and consumption-related restrictions) (max. 10 % ethanol, E10)
91 ROZ/RON
87 AKI ◀

Refuelling**WARNING****Fuel is highly flammable.**

Risk of fire and explosion.

- Do not smoke. Never bring a naked flame near the fuel tank. ◀

**WARNING****Escape of fuel due to heat-induced expansion if fuel tank is overfilled.**

Risk of falling

- Do not overfill the fuel tank. ◀

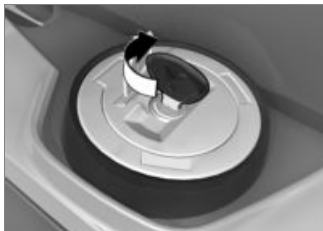
**ATTENTION****Fuel attacks plastic surfaces.**

Surfaces become unsightly or dull.

- Clean plastic parts immediately after contact with fuel. ◀
- Make sure the ground is level and firm and place the motorcycle on its side stand.

**NOTICE**

The volume of the tank can be utilised to the full only when the motorcycle is propped on its side stand. ◀



- Open the protective cap.
- Use the ignition key to unlock the fuel filler cap and pop the cap open.



- Do not fill the tank past the bottom edge of the filler neck.

NOTICE

When refuelling after running on reserve, make sure that you top up the tank to a level above reserve, as otherwise the new level will not be registered and the fuel warning light indicating that the level is down to reserve will not be switched off. ◀

NOTICE

The "usable fuel capacity" specified in the technical data is the quantity that the fuel tank could hold if it had been run dry and the engine had cut out due to a lack of fuel. ◀


 Reserve fuel

min 2.7 l

- Press the fuel tank cap down firmly to close.
- Remove the key and close the protective cap.

Securing motorcycle for transportation

- Make sure that all components that might come into contact with straps used to secure the motorcycle are adequately protected against scratching, e.g. adhesive tape or soft cloths should be used for this purpose.

 Usable fuel capacity

approx. 16 l

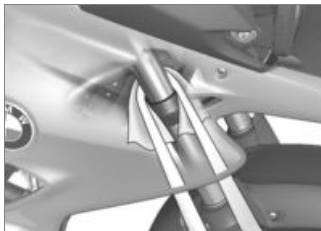


ATTENTION

Vehicle topples to side when being lifted on to stand.

Risk of damage to parts if vehicle topples.

- Secure the vehicle to prevent it toppling, preferably with the assistance of a second person.◀
- Push the motorcycle onto the transportation flat and hold it in position: do not place it on the side stand or centre stand.



ATTENTION

Trapping of components.

Component damage

- Do not trap components such as brake lines or cable legs.◀
- At the front, secure the straps to the bottom fork bridge on both sides and tighten the straps.



- At the rear, secure the straps to the rear frame on both sides and tighten the straps.
- Tighten all the straps uniformly; the vehicle's suspension should be compressed as tightly as possible front and rear.

Engineering details

Brake system with BMW Motorrad ABS	82
Electronic engine management with BMW Motorrad ASC.....	84

Brake system with BMW Motorrad ABS

How does ABS work?

The amount of braking force that can be transferred to the road depends on factors that include the coefficient of friction of the road surface. Loose stones, ice and snow or a wet road all have much lower coefficients of friction than a clean, dry asphalt surface. The lower the coefficient of friction, the longer the braking distance.

If the rider increases braking pressure to the extent that braking force exceeds the maximum transferable limit, the wheels start to lock and the motorcycle loses its directional stability; a fall is imminent. Before this situation can occur, ABS intervenes and adapts braking pressure to the maximum transferrable braking force, so the wheels continue

to turn and directional stability is maintained irrespective of the condition of the road surface.

What are the effects of surface irregularities?

Humps and surface irregularities can cause the wheels to lose contact temporarily with the road surface; if this happens the braking force that can be transmitted to the road can drop to zero. If the brakes are applied under these circumstances the ABS has to reduce braking force to ensure that directional stability is maintained when the wheels regain contact with the road surface. At this instant the BMW Motorrad ABS must assume an extremely low coefficient of friction, so that the wheels will continue to rotate under all imaginable circumstances, because this is the precondition for ensuring directional stability.

As soon as it registers the actual circumstances, the system reacts instantly and adjusts braking force accordingly to achieve optimum braking.

Rear wheel lift

Under very severe and sudden deceleration, however, under certain circumstances it is possible that the BMW Motorrad ABS will be unable to prevent the rear wheel from lifting clear of the ground. If this happens the outcome can be a highside situation in which the motorcycle can flip over.



WARNING

Rear wheel lift due to severe braking.

Risk of falling

- When you brake sharply, bear in mind that ABS control cannot always be relied on to pre-

vent the rear wheel from lifting clear of the ground.◀

What is the design baseline for BMW Motorrad ABS?

Within the limits imposed by physics, BMW Motorrad ABS ensures directional stability on any surface. The system is not optimised for special requirements that apply under extreme competitive situations off-road or on the track.

Special situations

The speeds of the front and rear wheels are compared as one means of detecting a wheel's incipient tendency to lock. If the system registers implausible values for a lengthy period the ABS function is deactivated for safety reasons and an ABS fault message is issued. Self-dia-

gnosis has to complete before fault messages can be issued. In addition to problems with the BMW Motorrad ABS, exceptional riding conditions can lead to a fault message being issued.

Exceptional riding conditions:

- Riding for a lengthy period with the front wheel lifted off the ground (wheelie).
- Rear wheel rotating with the vehicle held stationary by applying the front brake (burn-out).
- Heating up with the motorcycle on the centre stand or an auxiliary stand, engine idling or with a gear engaged.
- Rear wheel locked for a lengthy period, for example while descending off-road.

If a fault message should be triggered due to one of the above-described driving

conditions, the ABS function can be re-activated by switching the ignition off and then on again.

What significance devolves on regular maintenance?

WARNING

Brake system not regularly serviced.

Risk of accident

- In order to ensure that the BMW Motorrad ABS is always maintained in optimum condition, it is essential for you to comply strictly with the specified inspection intervals.◀

Reserves for safety

The potentially shorter braking distances which BMW Motorrad ABS permits must not be used as an excuse for careless riding. ABS is primarily a means of en-

sureing a safety margin in genuine emergencies.

Take care when cornering! When you apply the brakes on a corner, the motorcycle's weight and momentum take over and even BMW Motorrad ABS is unable to counteract their effects.

Electronic engine management with BMW Motorrad ASC

– with Automatic Stability Control (ASC)^{OE}

How does ASC work?

The BMW Motorrad ASC system compares the speed of rotation of the front wheel and the rear wheel. The differential is used to compute slip as a measure of the reserves of stability available at the rear wheel. If slip exceeds a certain limit the engine control in-

tervenes, adapting engine torque accordingly.

What is the design baseline for BMW Motorrad ASC?

BMW Motorrad ASC is designed as an assistant system for the rider and for use on public roads. The extent to which the rider affects the ASC can be considerable (weight shifts when cornering, items of luggage loose on the motorcycle), especially when style of riding takes rider and machine close to the limits imposed by physics.

The system is not optimised for special requirements that apply under extreme competitive situations off-road or on the track. You have the option of deactivating the BMW Motorrad ASC system for these circumstances.



WARNING

Risky riding.

Risk of accident despite ASC.

- Invariably, it remains the rider's responsibility to adapt riding style to riding conditions.
- Do not take risks that would negate the additional safety offered by this system. ◀

Special situations

In accordance with the laws of physics, the ability to accelerate is restricted more and more as the angle of heel increases. Consequently, there can be a perceptible lag in acceleration out of very tight bends.

The speeds of the front and rear wheels are compared as one means of detecting the rear wheel's incipient tendency to spin or slip sideways. If the system registers implausible values

for a lengthy period the ASC function is deactivated for safety reasons and an ASC fault message is issued. Self-diagnosis has to complete before fault messages can be issued.

The BMW Motorrad ASC can shut down automatically under the exceptional riding conditions outlined below.

Exceptional riding conditions:

- Riding for a lengthy period with the rear wheel lifted off the ground (wheelie) with ASC deactivated
- Rear wheel rotating with the vehicle held stationary by applying the front brake (burn-out)
- Heating up with the motorcycle on the centre stand or an auxiliary stand, engine idling or with a gear engaged

Accelerating the motorcycle to a speed in excess of 5 km/h after switching the ignition off and then on again reactivates the ASC.

If the front wheel lifts clear of the ground under severe acceleration, the ASC reduces engine torque until the front wheel regains contact with the ground. Under these circumstances, BMW Motorrad recommends rolling the throttle slightly closed so as to restore stability with the least possible delay.

When riding on a slippery surface, never snap the throttle twistgrip fully closed without pulling the clutch at the same time. Engine braking torque can cause the rear wheel to lock, with a corresponding loss of stability. The BMW Motorrad ASC is un-

able to control a situation of this nature.

Accessories

General instructions.....	88
Power sockets	88
Luggage	89
Cases.....	89
Topcase	93
Two-way radio box.....	96
Fire extinguisher	96

General instructions

BMW Motorrad recommends the use of parts and accessories for your motorcycle that are approved by BMW for this purpose. Your BMW Motorrad authorised dealer will offer you professional advice in your selection of original BMW parts and accessories and other products approved by BMW.

These parts and products have been tested by BMW for safety, function and suitability. BMW accepts product liability for them. BMW is unable to accept any liability whatsoever for parts and accessories which it has not approved.

Also bear in mind the information on the effect of wheel size on running-gear control systems (►► 111).



CAUTION

Use of other-make products.

Safety risk

- BMW Motorrad cannot examine or test each product of outside origin to ensure that it can be used on or in connection with BMW vehicles without constituting a safety hazard. Country-specific official authorisation does not suffice as assurance. Tests conducted by these instances cannot make provision for all operating conditions experienced by BMW vehicles and, consequently, they are not sufficient in some circumstances.
- Use only parts and accessories approved by BMW for your vehicle. ◀

Whenever you are planning modifications, comply with all the legal requirements. Make

sure that the vehicle does not infringe the national road-vehicle construction and use regulations applicable in your country.

Power sockets

Notes on use of power sockets:

Automatic shutdown

Power sockets are shut down automatically under the following circumstances:

- If battery charge state is too low to maintain the motorcycle's start capability
- If maximum load capability as stated in the technical data is exceeded
- When the engine is being cranked on the starter.

Operating electrical accessories

You can start using electrical accessories connected to the motorcycle's sockets only when

the ignition is switched on. The accessory remains operational if the ignition is subsequently switched off. Approximately 15 minutes after ignition is turned off, power sockets are switched off to lessen the burden on the on-board electrical system. Low-wattage electrical accessories might not be recognised by the vehicle's electronics. In such cases, power sockets are switched off very shortly after the ignition is turned off.

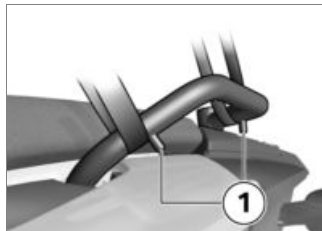
Cable routing

The cables from the power sockets to the auxiliary devices must be routed in such a way that they:

- Do not impede the rider,
- Do not restrict the steering angle or obstruct handling,
- cannot be trapped.

Luggage

Lashing luggage



- Loop the luggage straps over the bar between the motorcycle and stops **1**.



- Position luggage strap **2** as shown here with a stuffbag as example.
- Check that the luggage is secure.

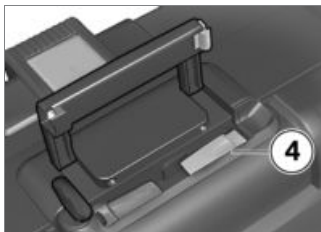
Cases

Opening cases

- with cases^{OA}



- Turn key **1** in the case lock to right angles with the forward direction of travel.
- Keep the yellow latch **2** held and fold out the carry handle **3**.

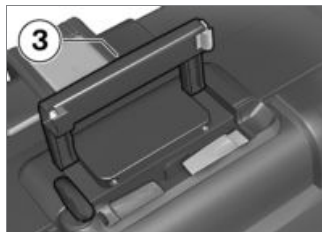


- Push yellow button **4** down and at the same time open the lid of the case.

Close cases

– with cases^{OA}

- Turn the lock with the key until it is at right angles to the forward direction of travel.
- Close the case lid.
» The lid engages with an audible click.



ATTENTION

Closure of carrying handle with case lock latched.

Damage to locking tab.

- Make sure that the case lock is at right angles to the forward direction of travel when you close the carry handle. ◀
- Close carry handle **3**.
- Turn the key in the case lock in line with the forward direction of travel and remove the key from the lock.

Adjusting case volume

– with cases^{OA}

- Open the case and remove all its contents.



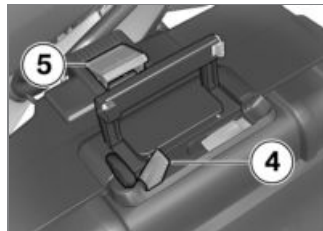
- Engage pivot lever **1** at the top limit position to set the case to minimum volume.
- Engage pivot lever **1** at the bottom limit position to set the case to maximum volume.
- Close the case.

Removing cases

– with cases^{OA}



- Turn key **1** in the case lock to right angles with the forward direction of travel.
- Keep the yellow latch **2** held and fold out the carry handle **3**.

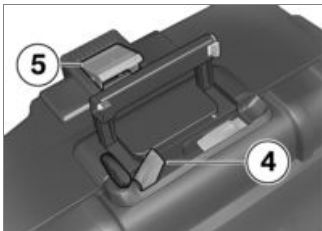


- Pull red release lever **4** up.
» Latching flap **5** pops up.
- Fully open the latching flap.
- Take a firm grip of the handle and lift the case out of the holder.

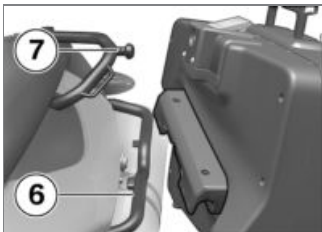
Installing cases

– with cases^{OA}

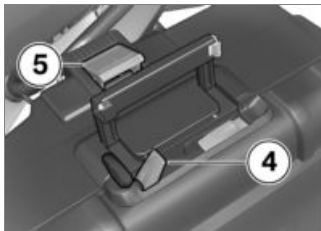
- Turn the lock with the key until it is at right angles to the forward direction of travel.



- Fully open latching flap **5**, if necessary pulling up red release lever **4**.



- Position the case in case carrier **6**, then pivot it until it is seated at mount **7**.



- Push latching flap **5** down as far as it will go and hold it in this position.
- Push red release lever **4** down.
» Latching flap **5** engages.



ATTENTION

Closure of carrying handle with case lock latched.

Damage to locking tab.

- Make sure that the case lock is at right angles to the forward direction of travel when you close the carry handle. ◀
- Close the carry handle.

- Turn the key parallel with the direction of travel and remove.

Maximum payload and maximum permissible speed

Note the maximum permissible payload and the speed limit for riding with cases fitted, as stated on the label inside the case. Contact your authorised BMW Motorrad dealer if you cannot find your combination of vehicle and cases on the label. The values for the combination described here are as follows:

	Maximum permissible speed for riding with cases fitted to the motorcycle
max 180 km/h	
	Payload per case
max 10 kg	

Topcase

Opening topcase

– with topcase^{OA}



- Turn key **1** in the topcase lock to the vertical position.
- Keep the yellow latch **2** held and fold out the carry handle **3**.



- Push yellow button **4** forward and at the same time push the topcase lid up.

Closing topcase

– with topcase^{OA}

- Turn key in the topcase lock to the vertical position.



- Press down firmly on the topcase lid to close.



ATTENTION

Closure of carrying handle with case lock latched.

Damage to locking tab.

- Make sure that the topcase lock is vertical when you close the carry handle.◀
- Close carry handle **3**.
 - » The handle engages with an audible click.
- Turn the key in the topcase lock to the horizontal position

and remove the key from the lock.

Adjusting topcase volume

– with topcase^{OA}

- Open the topcase and remove all its contents.



- Engage pivot lever **1** at the front limit position to set the case to maximum volume.
- Engage pivot lever **1** at the rear limit position to set the case to minimum volume.
- Close the topcase.

Removing the topcase

– with topcase^{OA}



- Turn key **1** in the topcase lock to the vertical position.
- Keep the yellow latch **2** held and fold out the carry handle **3**.



- Pull back red release lever **4**.
» Latching flap **5** pops up.
- Fully open latching flap **5**.
- Take a firm grip of the handle and lift the topcase out of the holder.

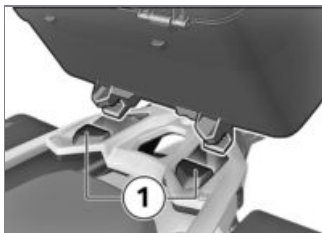
Installing topcase

– with topcase^{OA}

- Turn key in the topcase lock to the vertical position.



- Fully open latching flap **5**, if necessary pulling red release lever **4** to the rear.



- Engage the topcase in front holders **1** of the topcase carrier plate.

- Press the topcase onto the topcase carrier plate at the rear.



- Push latching flap **5** fully closed and hold it in this position.
- Push red release lever **4** forward.
 - » The latching flap engages.



ATTENTION

Closure of carrying handle with case lock latched.

Damage to locking tab.

- Make sure that the topcase lock is vertical when you close the carry handle. ◀
- Close the carry handle.
- Turn the key to the horizontal position and remove.

Maximum payload and maximum permissible speed

Note the maximum permissible payload and the speed limit for riding with topcase fitted, as stated on the label inside the topcase.

Contact your authorised BMW Motorrad dealer if you cannot find your combination of vehicle and topcase on the label. The values for the combination described here are as follows:



Maximum permissible speed for riding with topcase fitted to the vehicle

max 180 km/h



Payload of topcase

max 5 kg

Two-way radio box Opening two-way radio box



- Use the ignition key to open lock **1** of the two-way radio box.
- » Press the lock and open hinged lid **2** of the two-way radio box.

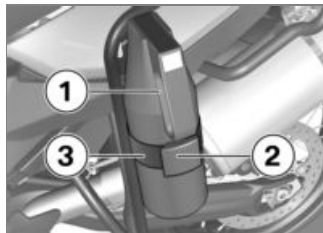
Closing two-way radio box

- Close the two-way radio box lid and press it shut until the latch engages. Check that nothing

is trapped between the lid and the case.

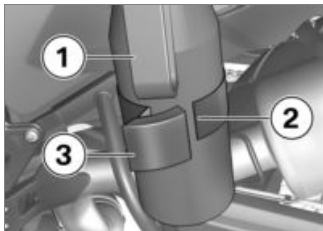
Fire extinguisher

Removing fire extinguisher



- Hold the fire extinguisher at the carry handle **1** and open closure **2** to release the retaining strap **3**.
- Remove fire extinguisher.

Fitting fire extinguisher



- Hold the fire extinguisher at the carry handle **1** and fit retaining strap **2**. Ensure that the fire extinguisher sits on the storage tray.
- Fit the right-hand side of the closure **3** to the retaining strap **2** and snap shut closure **3**.

Maintenance

General instructions.....	100
Toolkit	100
Engine oil	101
Brake system	103
Coolant	107
Clutch	107
Rims and tyres.....	108
Chain	109
Wheels	111
Front-wheel stand	118
Bulbs	119
Fuses.....	125
Body panels	126
Air filter	127
Jump-starting.....	128

Battery.....	129
--------------	-----

General instructions

The "Maintenance" chapter describes straightforward procedures for checking and replacing certain wear parts.

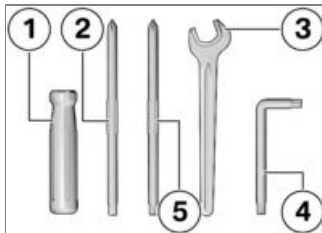
Special tightening torques are listed as applicable. The tightening torques for the threaded fasteners on your vehicle are listed in the section entitled "Technical data".

You will find information on more extensive maintenance and repair work in the repair instruction on DVD for your vehicle, which is available from your authorised BMW Motorrad dealer.

Some of the work calls for special tools and a thorough knowledge of the technology involved. If you are in doubt consult a specialist workshop, preferably your authorised BMW Motorrad dealer.

Toolkit

Standard toolkit

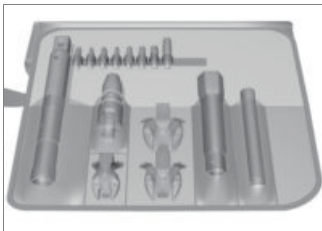


- 1 Screwdriver handle
- 2 Reversible screwdriver blade
With star-head and plain-tip ends
 - Replacing bulbs for front and rear turn indicators (►► 122).
 - Replacing number-plate light bulbs (►► 123).
 - Removing battery (►► 131).

- 3 Open-ended spanner
Width across flats 17
 - Adjust mirror arm (►► 57).
- 4 Torx wrench, T40
 - Adjusting headlight beam throw (►► 62).
- 5 Reversible screwdriver blade
Phillips PH1 and Torx T25
 - Removing centre trim panel (►► 126).

Service toolkit

- with service toolkit^{OA}



BMW Motorrad has assembled a service toolkit that is ideal for carrying out extended service work (e.g. removing and installing wheels) on this motorcycle. You can obtain the tools set from your authorised BMW Motorrad dealer.

Engine oil

Check engine oil level



ATTENTION

The oil level varies with the temperature of the oil. The higher the temperature, the

higher the level of oil in the sump.

Misinterpretation of the oil level

- Check the oil level only after a lengthy ride or when the engine is at operating temperature.◀
- Wipe the area around the oil filler neck clean.
- Allow the engine to idle until the fan starts up, then allow it to idle one minute longer.
- Switch off the engine.
- Make sure the engine is at operating temperature and hold the motorcycle upright.
 - with centre stand^{OE}
- Check that the engine is at operating temperature, make sure the ground is level and firm and place the motorcycle on its centre stand.<

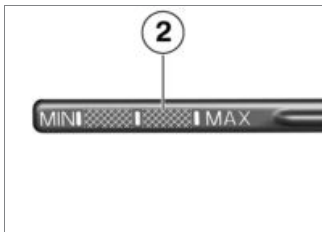


ATTENTION

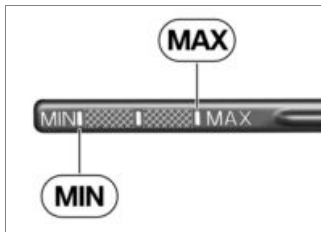
Vehicle topples to side when being lifted on to stand.

Risk of damage to parts if vehicle topples.

- Secure the vehicle to prevent it toppling, preferably with the assistance of a second person.◀
- Remove oil dipstick **1**.



- Use a dry cloth to wipe gauge length **2** clean
- Seat the oil dipstick on the oil filler neck, but do not engage the threads.
- Remove the oil dipstick and check the oil level.



Engine oil, specified level

Between MIN and MAX marks



Engine oil, quantity for topping up

Viscosity class

max 0.4 l (Difference between MIN and MAX)

If the oil level is below the MIN mark:

- Topping up engine oil (➔ 102).

If the oil level is above the MAX mark:

- Have the oil level corrected by a specialist workshop, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad dealer.
- Install the oil dipstick.

Topping up engine oil

- Make sure the ground is level and firm and place the motorcycle on its stand.
- Wipe the area around the filler neck clean.



- Remove oil dipstick **1**.



ATTENTION

Not enough or too much engine oil.

Engine damage

- Always make sure that the oil level is correct.◀
- Top up the engine oil to the specified level.
- Check engine oil level (▢▢▢▢▶ 101).
- Install the oil dipstick.

Brake system

Check operation of brakes

- Pull the front brake lever.
 - » The pressure point must be clearly perceptible.
- Press the footbrake lever.
 - » The pressure point must be clearly perceptible.

If pressure points are not clearly perceptible:



ATTENTION

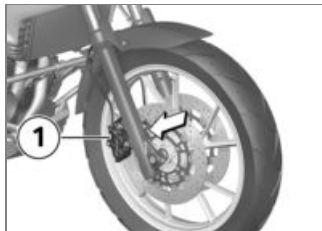
Work on brake system not in compliance with correct procedure.

Risk to operational reliability of the brake system.

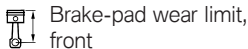
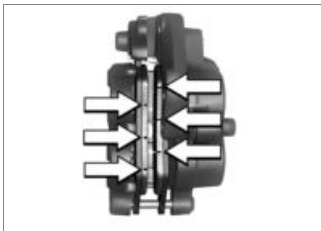
- Have all work on the brake system undertaken by trained and qualified specialists.◀
- Have the brakes checked by a specialist workshop, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad dealer.

Check front brake pad thickness

- Make sure the ground is level and firm and place the motorcycle on its stand.



- Visually inspect the left and right brake pads to ascertain their thickness. Viewing direction: between wheel and front suspension toward brake caliper **1**.



Brake-pad wear limit,
front

min 1.0 mm (Friction pad only, without backing plate. The wear indicators, i.e. the grooves, must be clearly visible.)

If the wear indicating marks are no longer clearly visible:



WARNING

Brake-pad thickness less than permissible minimum.

Diminished braking effect. Damage to the brakes.

- In order to ensure the dependability of the brake system, do not permit the brake pads to wear past the minimum permissible thickness.◀
- Have the brake pads replaced by a specialist workshop, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad dealer.

Check the brake pad thickness, rear brakes

- Make sure the ground is level and firm and place the motorcycle on its stand.



- Visually inspect the brake pads to ascertain their thickness. Viewing direction: from the rear toward brake caliper **1**.



Brake-pad wear limit,
rear

min 1.0 mm (Friction pad only, without backing plate.)

If the brake pads are worn:



WARNING

Brake-pad thickness less than permissible minimum.

Diminished braking effect. Damage to the brakes.

- In order to ensure the dependability of the brake system, do not permit the brake pads to wear past the minimum permissible thickness.◀
- Have the brake pads replaced by a specialist workshop, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad dealer.

Check brake-fluid level, front brakes

- Make sure the ground is level and firm and hold the motorcycle upright.
 - with centre stand^{OE}
- Make sure the ground is level and firm and place the motorcycle on its centre stand.◀
- Move the handlebars to the straight-ahead position.



WARNING

Not enough brake fluid in brake fluid reservoir.


Considerably reduced braking power due to air in the brake system.

- Check the brake-fluid level at regular intervals.◀
- Check the brake fluid level in front reservoir **1**.

NOTICE

Wear of the brake pads causes the brake fluid level in the reservoir to sink.◀



 Brake fluid level, front (visual inspection)

Brake fluid, DOT4

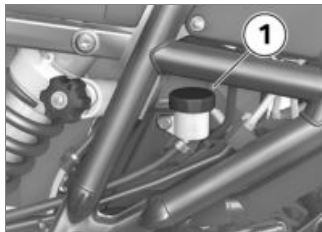
It is impermissible for the brake fluid level to drop below the MIN mark.

If the brake fluid level drops below the permitted level:

- Have the defect rectified as quickly as possible by a specialist workshop, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad dealer.

Check the brake-fluid level, rear brakes

- Make sure the ground is level and firm and hold the motorcycle upright.
- with centre stand^{OE}
- Make sure the ground is level and firm and place the motorcycle on its centre stand.◀



WARNING

Not enough brake fluid in brake fluid reservoir.


Considerably reduced braking power due to air in the brake system.

- Check the brake-fluid level at regular intervals.◀
- Check the brake fluid level in rear reservoir **1**.

NOTICE

Wear of the brake pads causes the brake fluid level in the reservoir to sink.◀



 Brake fluid level, rear (visual inspection)

Brake fluid, DOT4

It is impermissible for the brake fluid level to drop below the MIN mark.

If the brake fluid level drops below the permitted level:

- Have the defect rectified as quickly as possible by a specialist workshop, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad dealer.

Coolant

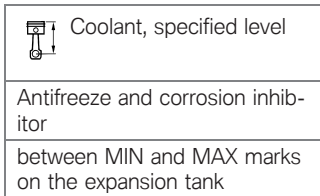
Checking coolant level

- Make sure the ground is level and firm and place the motorcycle on its stand.



- Check the coolant level in expansion tank **1**. Viewing

direction: From in front, between windscreen and right side panel.



If the coolant drops below the permitted level:

- Top up the coolant.

Topping up coolant



- Open cap **1** of the expansion tank.
- Using a suitable funnel, top up with coolant until the level is correct.
- Close the cap of the expansion tank.

Clutch

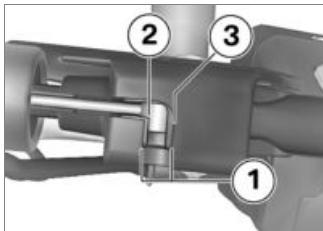
Checking clutch function

- Pull the clutch lever.
 - » The pressure point must be clearly perceptible.

If the pressure point is not clearly perceptible:

- Have the clutch checked by a specialist workshop, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad dealer.

Check the clutch play



- Operate the clutch lever until resistance can be felt whilst observing the notch **1** in the manual valve.
- » The edge **2** of the brake cable should be able to move up to the edge **3** of the manual valve.



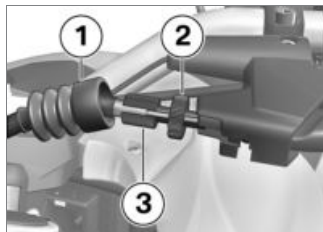
Clutch cable play

5 mm (Handlebars in straight-ahead position)

Clutch play is out of tolerance:

- Adjusting clutch play (► 108).

Adjusting clutch play



- Move the rubber grommet **1** to one side.
- Slacken nut **2**.
- To increase clutch play: Screw the adjusting screw **3** into the manual valve.

- To reduce clutch play: Un-screw the adjusting screw **3** from the manual valve.
- Check the clutch play (► 108).
- Tighten nut **2** while holding the adjusting screw **3** in position.
- Fasten the rubber grommet **1** over the nuts.

Rims and tyres

Checking rims

- Make sure the ground is level and firm and place the motorcycle on its stand.
- Visually inspect the rims for defects.
- Have any damaged rims inspected by a specialist workshop and replaced if necessary, preferably by an authorised BMW Motorrad dealer.

Check the tyre tread depth

WARNING

Riding with badly worn tyres

Risk of accident due to impaired handling

- If applicable, have the tyres changed in good time before they wear to the minimum tread depth permitted by law. ◀
- Make sure the ground is level and firm and place the motorcycle on its stand.
- Measure the tyre tread depth in the main tread grooves with wear marks.

NOTICE

Wear indicators are built into the main profile grooves on each tyre. The tyre is worn out when the tyre tread has worn down to the level of the marks. The locations of the marks are indic-

ated on the edge of the tyre, e.g. by the letters TI, TWI or by an arrow. ◀

If the tyre tread is worn to minimum:

- Replace tyre or tyres, as applicable.

Chain

Lubricating chain

ATTENTION

Inadequate cleaning and lubrication of the drive chain.

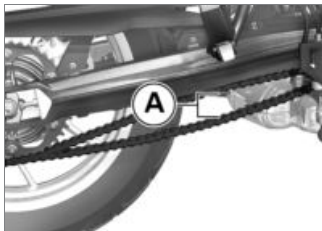
Accelerated wear.

- Clean and lubricate the drive chain at regular intervals. ◀
- Lubricate the drive chain every 1000 km at the latest. Lubricate the chain more frequently if the motorcycle is ridden in wet, dusty or dirty conditions.

- Switch the ignition off and select neutral.
- Clean the drive chain with a suitable cleaning product, dry it and apply chain lubricant.
- Wipe off excess lubricant.

Check chain sag

- Make sure the ground is level and firm and place the motorcycle on its stand.
- Turn the rear wheel until it reaches the position with the lowest amount of chain sag.



- Use a screwdriver to push the chain up and down and measure difference **A**.



Chain deflection

30...40 mm (Motorcycle with no weight applied, supported on its side stand)

– with lowered suspension^{OE}

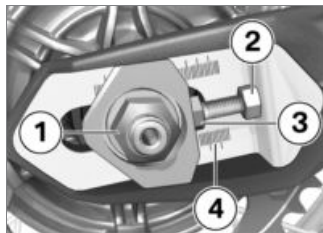
20...30 mm (Motorcycle with no weight applied, supported on its side stand)◀

If measured value is outside permitted tolerance:

- Adjust chain sag (▶▶▶ 110).

Adjust chain sag

- Make sure the ground is level and firm and place the motorcycle on its stand.



- Slacken quick-release axle nut **1**.
- Slacken locknuts **2** on left and right.
- Use adjusting screws **3** on left and right to adjust chain sag.
- Check chain sag (▶▶▶ 109).

- Make sure that scale readings **4** are the same on left and right.
- Tighten locknuts **2** on left and right to the specified tightening torque.



Locknut of the final-drive chain tensioning screw

19 Nm

- Tighten quick-release axle nut **1** to the specified tightening torque.



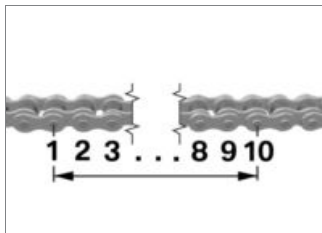
Rear quick-release axle in swinging arm

100 Nm

Checking the chain wear

- Make sure the ground is level and firm and place the motorcycle on its stand.
- Engage 1st gear.

- Turn the rear wheel in the normal direction of travel until the chain is tensioned.
- Measure the length of the chain over 9 rivets below the rear wheel swinging arm.



Permissible chain length

max 144.30 mm (measured **centre to centre** over 10 pins, chain pulled taut)

If the chain has stretched to the maximum permissible length:

- Seek the advice of a specialist workshop, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad dealer.

Wheels

Tyre recommendation

For each size of tyre, BMW Motorrad tests and classifies as roadworthy certain makes. BMW Motorrad cannot assess the suitability or provide any guarantee of road safety for other tyres.

BMW Motorrad recommends using only tyres tested by BMW Motorrad.

It is absolutely essential to observe the maximum permissible speed and load-capacity ratings (see "Technical data").

Comply with the instructions regarding maximum speed for rid-

ing with knobby tyres or winter tyres fitted (► 67).

You can obtain detailed information from your authorised BMW Motorrad dealer or on the Internet at www.bmw-motorrad.com.

Effect of wheel size on chassis and suspension control systems

Wheel size is very important as a parameter for the running-gear control systems ABS and ASC. In particular, the diameter and the width of a vehicle's wheels are programmed into the control unit and are fundamental to all calculations. Any change in these influencing variables, caused for example by a switch to wheels other than those installed ex-works, can have serious effects on the performance of the control systems.

The sensor rings are essential for correct road-speed calculation, and they too must match the motorcycle's control systems and consequently cannot be changed.

If you decide that you would like to fit non-standard wheels to your motorcycle, it is very important to consult a specialist workshop beforehand, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad dealer. In some cases, the data programmed into the control units can be changed to suit the new wheel sizes.

Removing front wheel

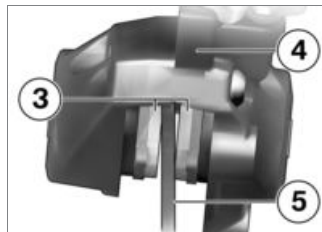
- Make sure the ground is level and firm and place the motorcycle on its stand.



- Remove screw **1** and remove the ABS sensor from its bore.



- Remove screws **2** from the right brake caliper.



- Force the brake pads **3** slightly apart by rocking brake caliper **4** back and forth against brake disc **5**.
- Mask off the parts of the wheel rim that could be scratched in the process of removing the brake caliper.



ATTENTION

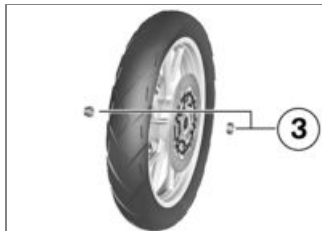
Brake pads pushed together with brake caliper removed.

It is not possible to slip the brake caliper over the brake disc.

- Do not operate the brake lever while a brake caliper has been removed.◀
- Carefully pull the brake caliper back and out until clear of the brake disc.
- Make sure the ground is level and firm and place the motorcycle on a suitable auxiliary stand.
 - with centre stand^{OE}
- Make sure the ground is level and firm and place the motorcycle on its centre stand.◀
- Raise front of motorcycle until the front wheel can turn freely. BMW Motorrad recommends the BMW Motorrad front-wheel stand for lifting the motorcycle.
- Install the front-wheel stand (▶▶ 118).



- Remove right-hand axle clamping screw **1**.
- Remove axle **2**, while supporting the wheel.
- Do not remove the grease from the axle.
- Roll the front wheel forward to remove.



- Remove the spacing bushing **3** from the wheel hub on the left and right hand sides.

Installing front wheel

! WARNING

Use of a non-standard wheel.

Malfunctions in operation of ABS and ASC.

- See the information on the effect of wheel size on the ABS and ASC systems at the start of this chapter.◀

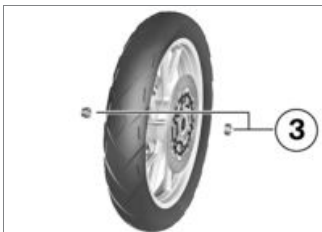


ATTENTION

Tightening threaded fasteners to incorrect tightening torque.

Damage, or threaded fasteners work loose.

- Always have the security of the fasteners checked by a specialist workshop, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad dealer. ◀



- Slip spacing bushing **3** onto the left and right-hand sides of the wheel hub.



ATTENTION

Front wheel installed wrong way round.

Risk of accident

- Note direction-of-rotation arrows on tyre or rim. ◀
- Roll the front wheel into position between the forks, making sure that the brake disc passes between the brake pads of the brake caliper on the left.



- Raise the front wheel, insert axle **2** and tighten to specified torque.




Quick-release axle, front, in axle holder

30 Nm

- Remove the front-wheel stand.
- without centre stand^{OE}
- Remove the auxiliary stand. ◀
- Ease the right brake caliper onto the brake disc.



- Tighten screws **2** to the specified tightening torque.

 Brake caliper to telescopic fork


38 Nm



- Insert the ABS sensor into its bore and install screw **1**.
- Remove the adhesive tape from the wheel rim.
- Operate the brake several times until the brake pads are bedded.
- Firmly compress the front forks several times.



- Tighten right axle clamping screw **1** to the specified tightening torque.

 Clamping screw (quick-release axle) in telescopic fork

19 Nm

Removing rear wheel

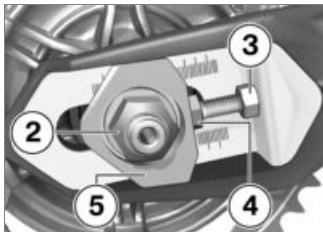
- Make sure the ground is level and firm and place the motorcycle on a suitable auxiliary stand.

– with centre stand^{OE}

- Make sure the ground is level and firm and place the motorcycle on its centre stand.<



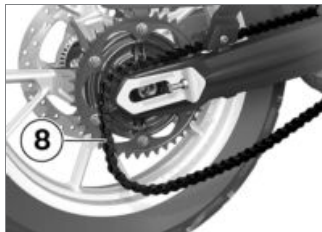
- Remove screw **1** and remove the speed sensor from its bore.



- Remove axle nut **2**.
- Slacken locknuts **3** on left and right by turning them counter-clockwise.
- Back off adjusting screws **4** on left and right by turning them counter-clockwise.
- Remove adjusting plate **5** and push the axle in as far as it will go.



- Remove quick-release axle **6** and remove adjusting plate **7**.



- Roll the rear wheel as far forward as possible and disengage chain **8** from the sprocket.

- Roll the rear wheel back until it is clear of the swinging arm.

NOTICE

The sprocket and the spacer sleeves on left and right are loose fits in the wheel. Take care when removing to ensure that no parts are damaged or mislaid. ◀

Install the rear wheel

WARNING

Use of a non-standard wheel. Malfunctions in operation of ABS and ASC.

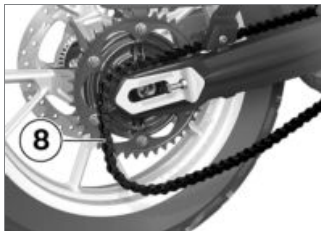
- See the information on the effect of wheel size on the ABS and ASC systems at the start of this chapter. ◀

ATTENTION

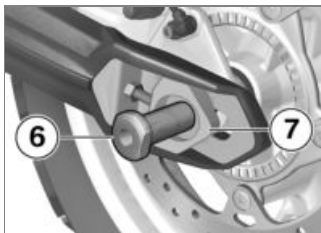
Tightening threaded fasteners to incorrect tightening torque.

Damage, or threaded fasteners work loose.

- Always have the security of the fasteners checked by a specialist workshop, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad dealer. ◀
- Roll the rear wheel into the swinging arm, making sure that the brake disc passes between the brake pads.



- Roll the rear wheel as far forward as possible and loop chain **8** over the sprocket.



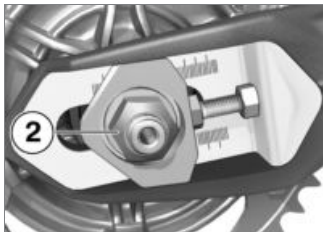
- Seat left adjusting plate **7** in the swinging arm and install quick-release axle **6** in the

brake caliper and the rear wheel.

- Make sure that the axle fits into the recess of the adjusting plate.



- Install right adjusting plate **5**.



- Install nut **2**, but do not tighten it at this point.

– without centre stand^{OE}

- Remove the auxiliary stand.<



- Insert the speed sensor into the bore and install screw **1**.

- Adjust chain sag (→ 110).

Front-wheel stand

Install the front-wheel stand

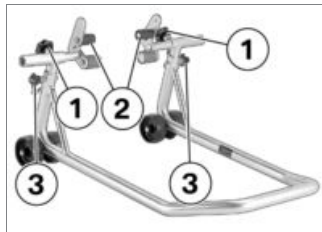


ATTENTION

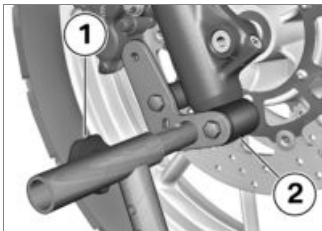
Use of the BMW Motorrad front wheel stand without also accompanying use of auxiliary stand.

Risk of damage to parts if vehicle topples.

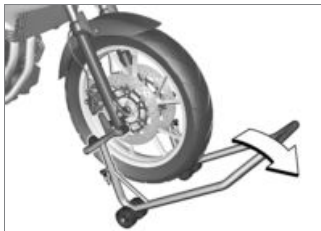
- Place the motorcycle on an auxiliary stand before lifting the front wheel with the BMW Motorrad front-wheel stand.<
- Place the motorcycle on a suitable auxiliary stand.
 - with centre stand^{OE}
- Place the motorcycle on its centre stand.<



- Use basic stand (83 30 0 402 241) with front-wheel adapter (83 30 0 402 242).
- Slacken securing screws **1**.
- Push the two adapters **2** apart until the front forks fit between them. Adjust the adapter studs to suit the front suspension.
- Use locating pins **3** to set the front-wheel stand to the desired height.
- Centre the front-wheel stand relative to the front wheel and push it against the front axle.



- Align the two adapters **2** so that the front forks are securely seated.
- Tighten securing screws **1**.



- Apply uniform pressure to push the front-wheel stand down and raise the motorcycle.

– with centre stand^{OE}



ATTENTION

Centre stand retracts if vehicle lifted too high.

Risk of damage to parts if vehicle topples.

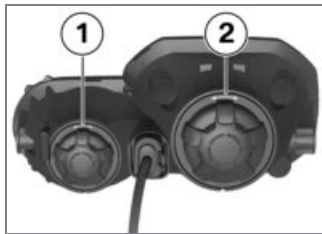
- When raising the vehicle, make sure that the centre stand remains on the ground.
- If necessary, adjust the height of the front-wheel stand. ◀

- Make sure the motorcycle is standing firmly. ◀

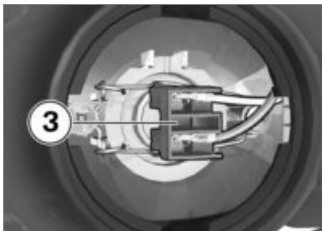
Bulbs

Replacing low-beam and high-beam headlight bulb

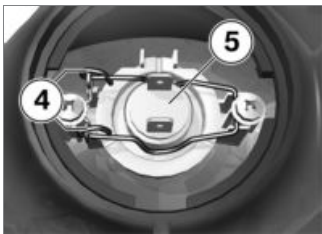
- Make sure the ground is level and firm and place the motorcycle on its stand.
- Switch off the ignition.



- Remove cover **1** for the high-beam headlight or cover **2** for the low-beam headlight.



- Disconnect plug **3**.



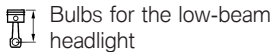
- Disengage spring clips **4** from the fastenings and swing them aside.
- Remove bulb **5**.

- Replace the defective bulb.



Bulb for high-beam
headlight

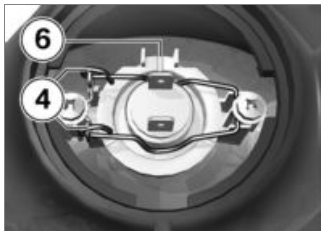
H7 / 12 V / 55 W



Bulbs for the low-beam
headlight

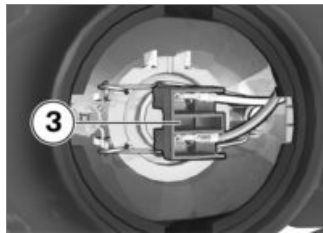
H7 / 12 V / 55 W

- Hold the new bulb by the base only, in order to keep the glass free of foreign matter.

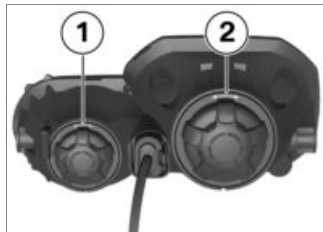


- Insert the bulb, making sure that tab **6** is correctly positioned.

- Close and lock spring clips **4**.



- Connect plug **3**.



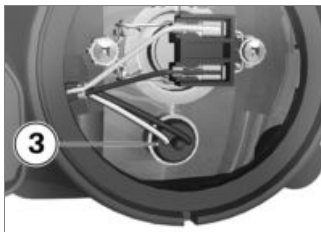
- Install cover **1** or cover **2**, as applicable.

Replacing parking-light bulb

- Make sure the ground is level and firm and place the motorcycle on its stand.
- Switch off the ignition.



- Remove cover **2**.



- Pull socket **3** out of the headlight housing.



- Pull the bulb out of the bulb socket.

- Replace the defective bulb.



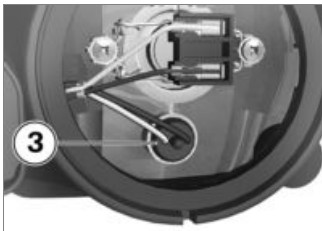
Bulb for parking light

W5W / 12 V / 5 W

- Use a clean, dry cloth to hold the new bulb in order to keep the glass free of foreign matter.



- Push the bulb into the bulb socket.



- Insert socket **3** into the headlight housing.



- Install cover **2**.

Replacing LED for brake light and tail light

- The LED rear light can be replaced only as a complete unit. Consult a specialist workshop, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad dealer.

Replacing bulbs for front and rear turn indicators

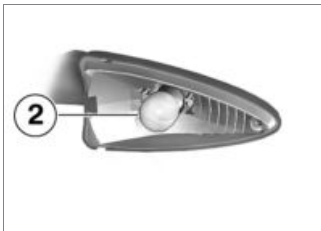
- with LED turn indicators^{OE}
- The LED flashing turn indicators can be replaced only as a complete unit. Consult a specialist workshop, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad dealer.<
- without LED turn indicators^{OE}
- Make sure the ground is level and firm and place the motorcycle on its stand.
- Switch off the ignition.




- Remove screw **1**.



- Pull the glass out of the reflector housing at the threaded-fastener side.

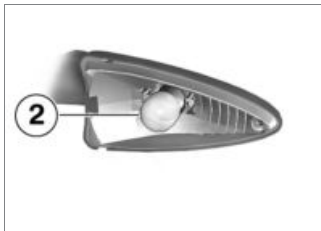


- Press bulb **2** in, turn it counter-clockwise and remove it from the bulb housing.
- Replace the defective bulb.

 Bulbs for flashing turn indicators, front

R10W / 12 V / 10 W

- Use a clean, dry cloth to hold the new bulb in order to keep the glass free of foreign matter.



- Press bulb **2** into the bulb housing and turn it clockwise to install.



- Working from the inboard side, insert the glass into the bulb housing and close the housing.



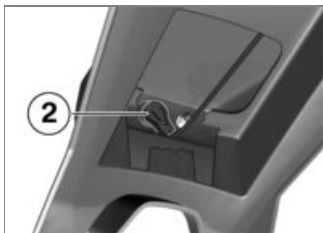
- Install screw **1**.<

Replacing number-plate light bulbs

- Make sure the ground is level and firm and place the motorcycle on its stand.
- Switch off the ignition.




- Remove screw **1** from the mudguard cover and remove the cover.



- Remove socket **2** from the bulb support.



- Remove the bulb from the socket.
- Replace the defective bulb.

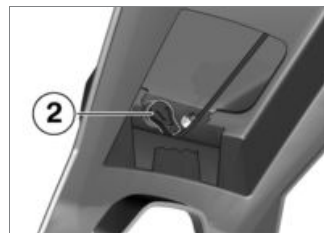
 Bulb for number-plate light

W5W / 12 V / 5 W

- Use a clean, dry cloth to hold the new bulb in order to keep the glass free of foreign matter.



- Insert the bulb into the socket.



- Install socket **2** in the bulb support.



- Hold the mudguard cover in position and install screw **1**.



- Squeeze latches **1** together and remove the cover of the fuse box.

ATTENTION

Jumpering of blown fuses.

Risk of short-circuit and fire.

- Always replace a defective fuse with a new fuse of the same amperage.◀
- Consult the fuse assignment diagram and replace the defective fuse.

NOTICE

If fuse defects recur frequently have the electric circuits checked by a specialist workshop, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad dealer.◀

- Install the seat (▶▶▶ 63).

Fuse assignment



- | | |
|----------|-------------------------------------|
| 1 | 10 A |
| | Marker lights, front |
| 2 | 7.5 A |
| | Flashing beacon, marker lights rear |

Fuses

Replacing fuses

- Switch off the ignition.
- Removing seat (▶▶▶ 62).

- 3** 10 A
Hailing system
- 4** 10 A
Two-way radio
- 5** 4 A
Switch for hailing system
- 6** Not used
- 7** 4 A
Accessories socket
- 8** 30 A
Second battery

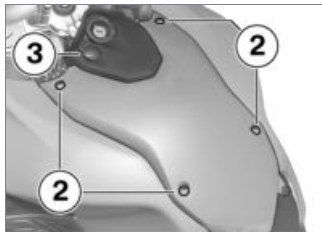
Body panels

Removing centre trim panel

- Removing seat (▣▣▣ 62).



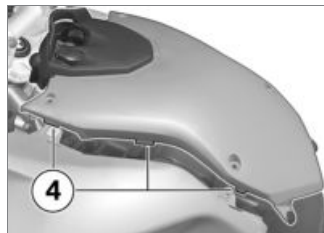
- Remove screws **1** on left and right.



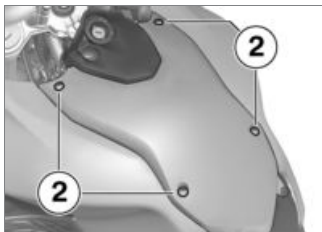
- Remove four screws **2**.
- Disconnect the plug from socket **3**.
- Remove the centre trim panel.

Installing centre trim panel

- Connect the plug to the socket.



- Manoeuvre the centre trim panel into position. Make sure that all three tabs **4** on left and right engage the side panels.



- Install four screws **2**.

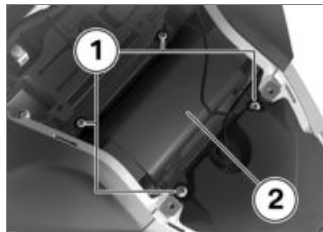


- Install screws **1** on left and right.
- Install the seat (▣▣▣ 63).

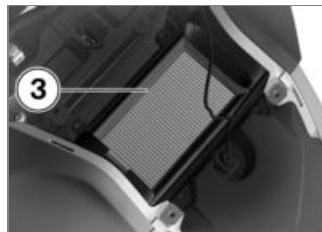
Air filter

Removing air filter

- Removing centre trim panel (▣▣▣ 126).



- Remove four screws **1**.
- Remove the air filter cover **2**, slightly pushing the side trim panel outwards to do so.

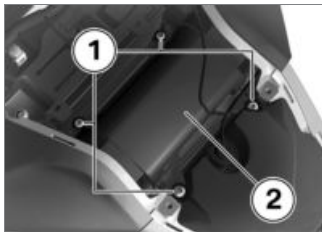


- Remove air filter **3**.

Install air filter



- Install air filter **3**.



- Place air filter cover **2** in position, easing the side trim panels out slightly to do so.
- Install screws **1** with the washers.
- Installing centre trim panel (▶▶▶ 126).

Jump-starting

ATTENTION

Excessive current flowing when the motorcycle is jump-started

Wiring smoulders/ignites or damage to the on-board electronics

- If the motorcycle has to be jump-started connect the leads to the battery terminals; never attempt to jump-start the engine by connecting leads to the on-board socket.◀

ATTENTION

Contact between crocodile clips of jump leads and vehicle.

Risk of short-circuit

- Use jump leads fitted with fully insulated crocodile clips at both ends.◀

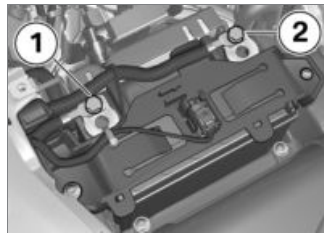
ATTENTION

Jump-starting with a voltage greater than 12 V.

Damage to the on-board electronics.

- Make sure that the battery of the donor vehicle has a voltage rating of 12 V.◀

- Removing centre trim panel (▶▶▶ 126).
- When jump-starting the engine, do not disconnect the battery from the on-board electrical system.



- Begin by connecting one end of the red jump lead to the positive terminal of the discharged battery and the other end to the positive terminal of the donor battery (positive on this vehicle: position **2**).
- Then connect one end of the black jump lead to the negative terminal of the donor bat-

tery and the other end to the negative terminal of the discharged battery (negative on this vehicle: position 1).

NOTICE

The spring-strut screw can be used as an alternative to the battery's negative terminal.◀

- Run the engine of the donor vehicle during jump-starting.
- Start the engine of the vehicle with the discharged battery in the usual way; if the engine does not start, wait a few minutes before repeating the attempt in order to protect the starter motor and the donor battery.
- Allow both engines to idle for a few minutes before disconnecting the jump leads.
- Disconnect the jump lead from the negative terminals first, then disconnect the second

lead from the positive terminals.

NOTICE

Do not use proprietary start-assist sprays or other products to start the engine.◀

- Installing centre trim panel (▶▶ 126).

Battery

Maintenance instructions

Correct upkeep, recharging and storage will prolong the life of the battery and are essential if warranty claims are to be considered.

Compliance with the points below is important in order to maximise battery life:

- Keep the surface of the battery clean and dry.
- Do not open the battery.
- Do not top up with water.

- Be sure to read and comply with the instructions for charging the battery on the following pages.
- Do not turn the battery upside down.

ATTENTION

On-board electronics (e.g. clock) draining connected battery.

Battery is deep-discharged; this voids the guarantee.

- Connect a float charger to the battery if the motorcycle is to remain out of use for more than four weeks.◀

NOTICE

BMW Motorrad has developed a float charger specially designed for compatibility with the electronics of your motorcycle. Using this charger, you can keep

the battery charged during long periods of disuse, without having to disconnect the battery from the motorcycle's on-board systems. You can obtain additional information from your authorised BMW Motorrad dealer.◀

The vehicle's starting capability is independent of the state of charge of the second battery, as the second battery is disconnected from the onboard electrical system when the ignition is switched off.

Charging and float charging of the motorcycle's main battery have no effect on the second battery. It must be dealt with separately.

Charge battery when connected

- Disconnect devices plugged into the sockets.



ATTENTION

Charging connected battery via the battery terminals.

Damage to the on-board electronics.

- Disconnect the battery at the battery terminals before charging.◀



ATTENTION

Unsuitable battery chargers connected to an on-board socket.

Damage to charger and to frame and suspension electronics.

- Use suitable BMW chargers. The suitable charger is available from your authorised BMW Motorrad dealer.◀



ATTENTION

Charging a fully discharged battery via the on-board socket or the extra socket.

Damage to the on-board electronics.

- If a battery has discharged to the extent that it is completely flat (battery voltage less than 9 V, status-indicator lights and multifunction display remain off when the ignition is switched on) **it has to be disconnected from the on-board circuits** and re-charged with the charger connected directly to the battery posts.◀
- Charge via the charging socket, with the battery connected to the motorcycle's on-board electrical system.



NOTICE

The motorcycle's on-board electronics know when the battery is fully charged. The on-board socket is switched off when this happens.◀

- Charge via the battery terminals, with the second battery connected to the motorcycle's on-board electrical system.



NOTICE

The second battery is connected directly to the on-board electrics only when the ignition is ON. Consequently, the restrictions regarding the type of charger to be used do not apply for the second battery.◀

- Comply with the operating instructions of the charger.



NOTICE

If you are unable to charge the battery through the on-board socket, you may be using a charger that is not compatible with your motorcycle's electronics. If this happens, disconnect the battery from the on-board systems and connect the charger directly to the battery.◀

Charging battery when disconnected

- Charge the battery using a suitable charger.
- Comply with the operating instructions of the charger.
- After charging, remove the pole terminal of the charger from the battery posts.



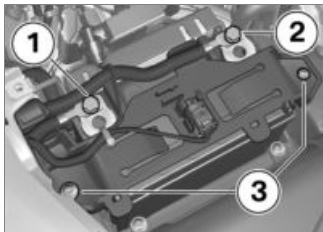
NOTICE

The battery has to be recharged at regular intervals in the course

of a lengthy period of disuse. See the instructions for caring for your battery. Always fully recharge the battery before restoring it to use.◀

Removing battery

- Removing seat (▶▶▶ 62).
- Removing centre trim panel (▶▶▶ 126).
- Make sure the ground is level and firm and place the motorcycle on its stand.
- Switch off the ignition.



ATTENTION

Battery not disconnected in accordance with correct procedure.

Risk of short-circuit

- Always proceed in compliance with the specified disconnection sequence. ◀
- Disconnect negative lead **1** first.
- Then disconnect positive lead **2**.
- Remove the screws **3** on left and right and pull the batter

holder forward, away from the battery.

- Lift the battery up and out; work it slightly back and forth if it is difficult to remove.

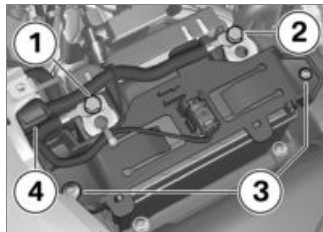
Installing battery



NOTICE

If the battery was disconnected from the motorcycle for a prolonged period of time it will be necessary to enter the current date in the instrument panel, in order to ensure that the service-due indicator functions correctly. If you want to have the date set consult a specialist workshop, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad dealer. ◀

- Switch off the ignition.
- Insert the battery into the battery compartment, with the positive terminal on the right in the direction of travel.



ATTENTION

Battery not connected in accordance with correct procedure.

Risk of short-circuit

- Always proceed in compliance with the specified installation sequence. ◀

- Connect positive lead **2** to the battery's positive terminal.
- Connect negative lead **1** to the battery's negative terminal.
- Installing centre trim panel (▣▣▣▣ 126).
- Install the seat (▣▣▣▣ 63).
- Setting clock (▣▣▣▣ 43).

Remove and install the second battery

- If you want to have the second battery removed or installed consult a specialist workshop, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad dealer.

Care

Care products	136
Washing the vehicle	136
Cleaning easily damaged components.....	137
Paint care	137
Laying up the motorcycle	138
Protective wax coating	138
Restoring motorcycle to use	138

Care products

BMW Motorrad recommends that you use the cleaning and care products you can obtain from your authorised BMW Motorrad dealer. The substances in BMW Care Products have been tested in laboratories and in practice; they provide optimised care and protection for the materials used in your vehicle.



ATTENTION

Use of unsuitable cleaning and care products.

Damage to vehicle parts.

- Do not use solvents such as cellulose thinners, cold cleaners, fuel or the like, and do not use cleaning products that contain alcohol.◀

Washing the vehicle

BMW Motorrad recommends that you use BMW insect remover to soften and wash off insects and stubborn dirt on painted parts prior to washing the motorcycle.

To prevent stains, do not wash the vehicle immediately after it has been exposed to strong sunlight and do not wash it in the sun.

Make sure that the vehicle is washed frequently, especially during the winter months.

To remove road salt, clean the motorcycle with cold water immediately after every trip.



WARNING

Wet brake discs and brake pads after vehicle wash, after riding through water and in rainy conditions.

Diminished braking effect.

- Apply the brakes in good time to allow the friction and heat to dry the brake discs and brake pads.◀



ATTENTION

Effect of road salt intensified by warm water.

Corrosion

- Use only cold water to wash off road salt.◀



ATTENTION

Damage due to high water pressure from high pressure cleaners or steam cleaners.

Corrosion or short-circuit, damage to seals, to the hydraulic brake system, to the electrics and the seat.

- Exercise restraint when using a steam jet or high-pressure cleaning equipment.◀

Cleaning easily damaged components

Plastics

ATTENTION

Use of unsuitable cleaning agents.

Damage to plastic surfaces.

- Do not use cleaning agents that contain alcohol, solvents or abrasives.
- Do not use insect-remover pads or cleaning pads with hard, scouring surfaces.◀

Body panels

Clean the trim panels with water and BMW plastic care emulsion.

Windscreens and lenses made of plastic

Clean off dirt and insects with a soft sponge and plenty of water.

NOTICE

Soften stubborn dirt and insects by covering the affected areas with a wet cloth.◀

Chrome

Use plenty of water and BMW shampoo to clean chrome, particularly if it has been exposed to road salt. Use chrome polish for additional treatment.

Radiator

Clean the radiator regularly to prevent overheating of the engine due to inadequate cooling. For example, use a garden hose with low water pressure.

ATTENTION

Radiator fins easily bent.

Damage to radiator fins.

- Take care not to bend the radiator fins when cleaning.◀

Rubber

Treat rubber components with water or BMW rubber-care products.

ATTENTION

Application of silicone sprays to rubber seals.

Damage to the rubber seals.

- Do not use silicone sprays or care products that contain silicon.◀

Paint care

Washing the vehicle regularly will help counteract the long-term effects of substances that can damage the paint, especially if your vehicle is ridden in areas with high air pollution or natural sources of dirt, for example tree resin or pollen.

Remove particularly aggressive substances immediately, however, as otherwise the paint can

be affected or become discoloured. Substances of this nature include spilt fuel, oil, grease, brake fluid and bird droppings.

We recommend BMW vehicle polish or BMW paint cleaner for this purpose.

Marks on the paintwork are particularly easy to see after the motorcycle has been washed. Remove stains of this kind immediately, using cleaning-grade benzene or petroleum spirit on a clean cloth or ball of cotton wool. BMW Motorrad recommends BMW tar remover for removing specks of tar. Remember to wax the parts treated in this way.

Laying up the motorcycle

- Clean the motorcycle.
- Fill the motorcycle's fuel tank.
- Removing battery (▣▣▣▶ 131).

- Spray the brake and clutch lever pivots and the main and side stand pivots with a suitable lubricant.
- Coat bright metal and chrome-plated parts with an acid-free grease (e.g. Vaseline).
- Stand the motorcycle in a dry room in such a way that there is no load on either wheel (preferably using the front-wheel and rear-wheel stands from BMW Motorrad).

Protective wax coating

BMW Motorrad recommends applying only BMW car wax or products containing carnauba wax or synthetic wax.

It is time to rewax the paintwork when water "puddles" on the surface, instead of forming beads.

Restoring motorcycle to use

- Remove the protective wax coating.
- Clean the motorcycle.
- Installing battery (▣▣▣▶ 132).
- Comply with checklist (▣▣▣▶ 69).

Technical data

Troubleshooting chart	140
Threaded fasteners	141
Engine	143
Fuel.....	144
Engine oil	145
Clutch	146
Transmission	146
Rear-wheel drive.....	147
Running gear	147
Brakes	148
Wheels and tyres	149
Electrics	150
Frame	152
Dimensions	153
Weights.....	154

Riding specifications	154
-----------------------------	-----

Troubleshooting chart

Engine does not start or is difficult to start:

Possible cause	Rectification
Kill switch activated	Set emergency-off switch (kill switch) to operating position.
Side stand extended and gear engaged	Select neutral or retract the side stand.
Gear engaged and clutch not disengaged	Select neutral or pull the clutch lever.
No fuel in tank	Refuelling (▣▣▣▶ 78).
Battery flat	Charge battery when connected (▣▣▣▶ 130).

Threaded fasteners

Front wheel	FR	Valid
Brake caliper to telescopic fork		
M10 x 40	38 Nm	
Clamping screw (quick-release axle) in telescopic fork		
M8 x 20	19 Nm	
Quick-release axle, front, in axle holder		
M16 x 1.5	30 Nm	
Rear wheel	FR	Valid
Locknut of the final-drive chain tensioning screw		
M8	19 Nm	
Rear quick-release axle in swinging arm		
M16 x 1.5	100 Nm	

Mirror arm	FR	Valid
Locknut (mirror) to clamping piece		
M10 x 1.5 Multi-wax spray	20 Nm	
Clamping piece (mirror) to clamping block		
M10	30 Nm	

Engine

Location of engine number	Crankcase, bottom right
Engine design	Two-cylinder four-stroke, DOHC, 4 valves operated by cam followers, liquid-cooled cylinders and heads, integral coolant pump, 6-speed gearbox and dry sump lubrication
Displacement	798 cm ³
Cylinder bore	82 mm
Piston stroke	75.6 mm
Compression ratio	12 : 1
Nominal output	55 kW, - at engine speed: 7000 min ⁻¹
- with regular unleaded ^{OE}	52 kW, - at engine speed: 7000 min ⁻¹
- with power reduction to 35 kW ^{OE}	35 kW, - at engine speed: 7000 min ⁻¹
- with power reduction to 25 kW ^{OE}	25 kW, - at engine speed: 5000 min ⁻¹
Torque	77 Nm, - at engine speed: 5500 min ⁻¹
- with regular unleaded ^{OE}	75 Nm, - at engine speed: 4500 min ⁻¹
- with power reduction to 35 kW ^{OE}	60 Nm, - at engine speed: 5000 min ⁻¹
- with power reduction to 35 kW ^{OE} - with regular unleaded ^{OE}	58 Nm, - at engine speed: 5000 min ⁻¹
- with power reduction to 25 kW ^{OE}	57 Nm, - at engine speed: 3000 min ⁻¹

Maximum engine speed	max 9000 min ⁻¹
Idle speed	1250 ⁺⁵⁰ min ⁻¹ , vehicle at standstill

Fuel

Recommended fuel grade	Super unleaded (max. 10 % ethanol, E10) 95 ROZ/RON 89 AKI
– with regular unleaded ^{OE}	Regular unleaded (slight power- and consumption-related restrictions) (max. 10 % ethanol, E10) 91 ROZ/RON 87 AKI
Usable fuel capacity	approx. 16 l
Reserve fuel	min 2.7 l
Exhaust emissions standard	EU 3

Clutch

Clutch type	Multiplate clutch running in oil bath
-------------	---------------------------------------

Transmission

Gearbox type	Claw-shift 6-speed transmission, integrated into engine block
Gearbox transmission ratios	1.943 (35/68 teeth), Primary transmission ratio 1:2.462 (13/32 teeth), 1st gear 1:1.750 (16/28 teeth), 2nd gear 1:1.381 (21/29 teeth), 3rd gear 1:1.174 (23/27 teeth), 4th gear 1:1.042 (24/25 teeth), 5th gear 1:0.960 (25/24 teeth), 6th gear

Rear-wheel drive

Type of final drive	Chain drive
Type of rear suspension	Two-arm cast-aluminium swinging arm
Final drive, number of teeth (Pinion / sprocket)	17/42

Running gear

Front wheel

Type of front suspension	telescopic forks
Spring travel, front	170 mm, At wheel
– with lowered suspension ^{OE}	140 mm, At wheel

Rear wheel

Type of rear suspension	Two-arm cast-aluminium swinging arm
Type of rear suspension	Direct-pivot central spring strut with steplessly adjustable rebound-stage damping
Spring travel at rear wheel	170 mm, At wheel
– with lowered suspension ^{OE}	135 mm, At wheel

Brakes

Front wheel

Type of front brake	Hydraulically operated twin disc brake with 2-piston floating calipers and floating brake discs
Brake-pad material, front	Sintered metal
Brake disc thickness, front	min 4.5 mm, Wear limit

Rear wheel

Type of rear brake	Hydraulically actuated disc brake with 1-piston floating caliper and fixed disc
Brake-pad material, rear	Organic material
Brake disc thickness, rear	min 4.5 mm, Wear limit

Wheels and tyres

Recommended tyre sets	Your authorised BMW Motorrad dealer will be happy to supply an up-to-date list of the approved wheel/tyre combinations, or you can check the information posted on the bmw-motorrad.com website.
Speed category, front/rear tyres	h, required at least: 210 km/h
Front wheel	
Front wheel type	Cast aluminium, MT H2
Front wheel rim size	2.50" x 19"
Tyre designation, front	110 / 80 - 19
Load index, front tyre	min. 42
Permissible front-wheel imbalance	max 5 g
Rear wheel	
Rear-wheel type	Cast aluminium, MT H2
Rear wheel rim size	3.50" x 17"
Tyre designation, rear	140 / 80 - 17
Load index, rear tyre	min. 66
Permissible rear-wheel imbalance	max 45 g

Tyre pressure

Tyre pressure, front	2.2 bar, one-up, tyre cold 2.2 bar, two-up and/or with luggage, tyre cold
Tyre pressure, rear	2.5 bar, one-up, tyre cold 2.9 bar, two-up and/or with luggage, tyre cold

Electrics

Electrical rating of on-board sockets	5 A
Fuses	Electronic fuses protect all the circuits. If an electronic fuse trips and de-energises a circuit, the circuit is active as soon as the ignition is switched on after the fault has been rectified.

Fuses for optional extras

Retainer 1	10 A, Marker strobe
Retainer 2	7.5 A, 360° marker strobe
Retainer 3	10 A, Hailing system
Retainer 4	10 A, Two-way radio

Retainer 5	4 A, Switch for hailing system
Retainer 6	Not used
Retainer 7	4 A, Accessories socket
Retainer 8	30 A, Second battery

Battery

Battery type	AGM (Absorbent Glass Mat) battery
Battery rated voltage	12 V
Battery rated capacity	12 Ah

Second battery

Battery type	AGM (Absorbent Glass Mat) battery
Battery rated voltage	12 V
Rated capacity of the second battery	11.8 Ah

Spark plugs

Spark plugs, manufacturer and designation	NGK DCPR 8 E
Electrode gap of spark plug	0.9 mm

Lighting

Bulb for high-beam headlight	H7 / 12 V / 55 W
Bulbs for the low-beam headlight	H7 / 12 V / 55 W
Bulb for parking light	W5W / 12 V / 5 W

Bulb for tail light/brake light	LED
Maximum number of defective LEDs in rear-light unit	6, Brake light/rear light
Bulb for number-plate light	W5W / 12 V / 5 W
Bulbs for flashing turn indicators, front	R10W / 12 V / 10 W
Bulbs for flashing turn indicators, rear	R10W / 12 V / 10 W

Frame

Frame type	Tubular spaceframe
Type plate location	Steering head, front top
Position of the Vehicle Identification Number	Frame, front right, on steering head

Dimensions

Length of motorcycle	2280 mm, across front wheel to number-plate carrier
Height of motorcycle	1343 mm, across mirrors, without rider at unladen weight (as per DIN standard)
– with lowered suspension ^{OE}	1308 mm, across mirrors, without rider at unladen weight (as per DIN standard)
Width of motorcycle	880 mm, with mirrors
Front-seat height	820 mm, Without rider at unladen weight
– with seat, low ^{OE}	790 mm, Without rider at unladen weight
– with seat, low ^{OE}	765 mm, Without rider at unladen weight
– with lowered suspension ^{OE}	
Rider's inside-leg arc, heel to heel	1810 mm, Without rider at unladen weight
– with seat, low ^{OE}	1760 mm, Without rider at unladen weight
– with seat, low ^{OE}	1710 mm, Without rider at unladen weight
– with lowered suspension ^{OE}	

Weights

Unladen weight	209 kg, DIN unladen weight, ready for road, 90 % load of fuel, without OE
Permissible gross weight	436 kg
– with lowered suspension ^{OE}	349 kg
Maximum payload	227 kg
– with lowered suspension ^{OE}	140 kg

Riding specifications

Starting capability on uphill gradients (at permissible gross weight)	20 %
Top speed	192 km/h
– with regular unleaded ^{OE}	189 km/h
– with power reduction to 35 kW ^{OE}	165 km/h
– with power reduction to 25 kW ^{OE}	136 km/h

Service

BMW Motorrad Service	156
BMW Motorrad Mobility services	156
Maintenance work	156
Maintenance schedule	159
Standard BMW service	160
Confirmation of maintenance work	161
Confirmation of service	166

BMW Motorrad Service

BMW Motorrad has an extensive network of dealerships in place to look after you and your motorcycle in more than 100 countries. Authorised BMW Motorrad dealerships have the technical information and the technical know-how to reliably carry out all maintenance and repair work on your BMW.

Visit our website www.bmw-motorrad.com to find out where the nearest authorised BMW Motorrad dealership is located.



WARNING

Maintenance and repair work not in compliance with correct procedure.

Risk of accident due to subsequent damage.

- BMW Motorrad recommends you to have all the associated

work on your motorcycle carried out by a specialist workshop, preferably an authorised BMW Motorrad dealer. ◀

In order to help ensure that your BMW is always in optimum condition, BMW Motorrad recommends compliance with the maintenance intervals specified for your motorcycle. Have all maintenance and repair work carried out confirmed in the "Service" chapter in this manual. For generous treatment of claims submitted after the warranty period has expired, evidence of regular maintenance is essential.

Your authorised BMW Motorrad dealer can provide information on BMW services and the work undertaken as part of each service.

BMW Motorrad Mobility services

As owner of a new BMW motorcycle, in circumstances in which assistance is required you can benefit from the protection afforded by the various BMW Motorrad mobility services (e.g. Mobile Service, breakdown service, vehicle recovery service). Your authorised BMW Motorrad dealer will be happy provide information about the mobility services available to you.

Maintenance work

BMW Pre-delivery Check

Your authorised BMW Motorrad dealer conducts the BMW pre-delivery check before handing over the vehicle to you.

BMW Running-in Check

The BMW running-in check has to be performed when the vehicle has covered between 500 km and 1200 km.

BMW Service

The BMW Service is carried out once a year; the extent of servicing can vary, depending on the age of the vehicle and the distance it has covered. Your authorised BMW Motorrad dealer confirms that the service work has been carried out and enters the date when the next service will be due.

Riders who cover long distances in a year might have to bring in their vehicles for service before the next scheduled date. It is to allow for these cases that a maximum odometer reading is entered as well in the confirmation of service. Servicing has to be brought forward if this odo-

meter reading is reached before the next scheduled date for the service.

The service-due indicator in the multifunction display reminds you about one month or 1000 km in advance when the time for a service is approaching, on the basis of the programmed values.

To find out more about service go to:

bmw-motorrad.com/service

The maintenance tasks necessary for your vehicle are set out in the maintenance schedule below:

Maintenance schedule

- 1** BMW Running-in check
- 2** Standard BMW service
( 160)
- 3** Engine-oil change, with filter
- 4** Check valve clearance
- 5** Replace all spark plugs
- 6** Replace air-filter element
- 7** Check or replace air-filter element
- 8** Change brake fluid, entire system
 - a** annually or every 10000 km (whichever comes first)
 - b** if vehicle is used off-road, annually or every 10000 km (whichever comes first).
 - c** for the first time after one year, then every two years

Standard BMW service

A standard BMW service consists of the following maintenance work:

- Perform vehicle test with the BMW Motorrad diagnosis system.
- Check the coolant level.
- Check/adjust the clutch play.
- Check the freedom of movement of the throttle cable and check for kinks and chafing
- Check the front and rear brake pads and brake discs for wear.
- Check the front and rear brake-fluid levels.
- Visually inspect the brake pipes, brake hoses and connections.
- Check the tyre pressures and tread depth.
- Check and lubricate the chain drive.
- Check the ease of movement of the side stand.
- Check the ease of movement of the centre stand (if vehicle fitted with the "centre stand" optional extra).
- Check the steering-head bearing.
- Check the lights and signalling equipment.
- Check that the engine start suppression system is in working order.
- Perform final inspection and check of roadworthiness.
- Set the service-due date and service countdown distance.
- Check the battery charge state.
- Confirm BMW service in the on-board documentation.

Confirmation of maintenance work

BMW Pre-delivery Check

Completed

on _____

Stamp, signature

BMW Running-in Check

Completed

on _____

Odometer reading _____

Next service
at the latest

on _____

or, if logged beforehand,

Odometer reading _____

Stamp, signature

BMW Service

Completed

on _____

Odometer reading _____

Next service
at the latest

on _____

or, if logged beforehand,

Odometer reading _____

Stamp, signature**BMW Service**

Completed

on _____

Odometer reading _____

Next service
at the latest

on _____

or, if logged beforehand,

Odometer reading _____

Stamp, signature**BMW Service**

Completed

on _____

Odometer reading _____

Next service
at the latest

on _____

or, if logged beforehand,

Odometer reading _____

Stamp, signature

BMW Service

Completed

on _____

Odometer reading _____

Next service
at the latest

on _____

or, if logged beforehand,

Odometer reading _____

Stamp, signature**BMW Service**

Completed

on _____

Odometer reading _____

Next service
at the latest

on _____

or, if logged beforehand,

Odometer reading _____

Stamp, signature**BMW Service**

Completed

on _____

Odometer reading _____

Next service
at the latest

on _____

or, if logged beforehand,

Odometer reading _____

Stamp, signature

BMW Service

Completed

on _____

Odometer reading _____

Next service
at the latest

on _____

or, if logged beforehand,

Odometer reading _____

Stamp, signature**BMW Service**

Completed

on _____

Odometer reading _____

Next service
at the latest

on _____

or, if logged beforehand,

Odometer reading _____

Stamp, signature**BMW Service**

Completed

on _____

Odometer reading _____

Next service
at the latest

on _____

or, if logged beforehand,

Odometer reading _____

Stamp, signature

BMW Service

Completed

on _____

Odometer reading _____

Next service
at the latest

on _____

or, if logged beforehand,

Odometer reading _____

Stamp, signature**BMW Service**

Completed

on _____

Odometer reading _____

Next service
at the latest

on _____

or, if logged beforehand,

Odometer reading _____

Stamp, signature**BMW Service**

Completed

on _____

Odometer reading _____

Next service
at the latest

on _____

or, if logged beforehand,

Odometer reading _____

Stamp, signature

Confirmation of service

The table is intended as a record of maintenance and repair work, the installation of optional accessories and, if appropriate, special campaign (recall) work.

Item	Odometer reading	Date

Item	Odometer reading	Date

Appendix

Certificate for electronic immobiliser	170
--	-----

FCC Approval

Ring aerial in the ignition switch



To verify the authorization of the ignition key, the electronic immobilizer exchanges information with the ignition key via the ring aerial.

This device complies with Part 15 of the FCC rules. Operation is subject to the following two conditions:

- (1) This device may not cause harmful interference, and
- (2) this device must accept any interference received, including interference that may cause undesired operation.



Any changes or modifications not expressly approved by the party responsible for compliance could void the user's authority to operate the equipment. ◀

Approbation de la FCC

Antenne annulaire présente dans le commutateur d'allumage



Pour vérifier l'autorisation de la clé de contact, le système d'immobilisation électronique échange des

informations avec la clé de contact via l'antenne annulaire.

Le présent dispositif est conforme à la partie 15 des règles de la FCC. Son utilisation est soumise aux deux conditions suivantes :

- (1) Le dispositif ne doit pas produire d'interférences nuisibles, et
- (2) le dispositif doit pouvoir accepter toutes les interférences extérieures, y compris celles qui pourraient provoquer une activation inopportune.



Toute modification qui n'aurait pas été approuvée expressément par l'organisme responsable de l'homologation peut annuler l'autorisation accordée à l'utilisateur pour utiliser le dispositif. ◀

3

- 360° marker strobe
 - Control, 24
 - Operation, 49
 - Position on the motorcycle, 17

A

- Abbreviations and symbols, 6

ABS

- Control, 21
- Engineering details, 82
- Operation, 53
- Self-diagnosis, 71
- Warnings, 38

Accessories

- General instructions, 88

Actualy, 7**Air filter**

- Installation, 127
- Position on the motorcycle, 20
- Removal, 127

Ambient temperature

- Outside temperature warning, 38
- Reading, 32

ASC

- Engineering details, 84
- Operation, 54
- Self-diagnosis, 72
- Warnings, 39

Average values

- Resetting, 45

B**Battery**

- Charging battery when connected, 130
- Charging battery when disconnected, 131
- Installation, 132
- Maintenance instructions, 129
- Position on the motorcycle, 20
- Removal, 131
- Second battery, position on the motorcycle, 13
- Technical data, 151

Brake fluid

- Checking fluid level, front, 105
- Checking fluid level, rear, 106
- Reservoir, front, 15
- Reservoir, rear, 15

Brake pads

- Checking front, 103
- Checking rear, 104
- Running in, 73

Brakes

- Adjusting handlebar lever, 56
- Checking operation, 103
- Safety instructions, 76
- Technical data, 148

C**Cases**

- Operation, 89

Chain

- Adjusting sag, 110
- Checking sag, 109
- Checking wear, 110
- Lubricating, 109

Checklist, 69

Clock
 adjusting, 43
 Control, 25

Clutch
 Adjusting handlebar lever, 55
 Adjusting play, 108
 Checking operation, 107
 Checking play, 108
 Technical data, 146

Confirmation of maintenance work, 161

Coolant
 Checking fill level, 107
 Fill-level indicator, 15
 Topping up, 107
 Warning for overtemperature, 36

D

Damping
 Adjuster, 15
 adjusting, 58

Dimensions
 Technical data, 153

E

Electrics
 Technical data, 150

Emergency off switch (kill switch), 23
 Operation, 52

Engine
 starting, 70
 Technical data, 143
 Warning for engine electronics, 37

Engine oil
 Checking fill level, 101
 Filler neck, 11
 Oil dipstick, 11
 Technical data, 145
 Topping up, 102

Equipment, 7

ESA
 Operation, 59

F

Fire extinguisher, 96
 Position on the motorcycle, 13

First-aid kit
 Position on the motorcycle, 18

Frame
 Technical data, 152

Front-wheel stand
 Installing, 118

Fuel
 Filler neck, 15
 Fill-level indicator, 31
 Refuelling, 78
 Reserve volume, 31
 Technical data, 144

Fuel reserve
 Warning, 36

Fuses, 150
 Position on the motorcycle, 19
 Replacing, 125

G

General views
 Instrument panel, 25
 Left handlebar fitting, 21, 22
 Left side of motorcycle, 11, 13
 Multifunction display, 28
 Right handlebar fitting, 23, 24
 Right side of motorcycle, 15, 17
 Underneath the seat, 18, 19

- Underneath the trim panel, 20
- Warning and telltale lights, 30
- H**
- Hailing system
 - Control, 22
 - Loudspeaker, position on the motorcycle, 13
- Hazard warning flashers
 - Control, 21
 - Operation, 48
- Headlight
 - Adjusting headlight beam throw, 62
 - Adjustment for driving on left/driving on right, 61
 - Beam throw, 61
- Heated handlebar grips
 - Control, 23
- Helmet holder
 - Helmet, securing, 63
 - Position on the motorcycle, 18
- Horn
 - Control, 21

- I**
- Ignition
 - Switching off, 42
 - Switching on, 42
- Immobiliser
 - Reserve key, 43
 - Warning, 36
- Instrument panel
 - Ambient-light brightness sensor, 25
 - Overview, 25
- J**
- Jump starting, 128
- K**
- Keys, 42
- L**
- Lighting
 - Replacing brake and tail light bulb, 122
 - Replacing high-beam headlight bulb, 119
 - Replacing low-beam headlight bulb, 119

- Replacing number-plate light bulbs, 123
- Replacing side-light bulb, 121
- Replacing turn indicator bulbs, 122
- Technical data, 151
- Warning for bulb failure, 37
- Lights
 - Control, 21
 - Headlight flasher, operating, 47
 - High-beam headlight, operating, 47
 - Low-beam headlight, 47
 - Parking lights, operating, 47
 - Side light, 47
- Lights-off setting
 - Control, 24
 - Operation, 50
- Loudspeaker
 - For hailing system, position on the motorcycle, 13
 - For siren, position on the motorcycle, 13
- Lowered suspension
 - Restrictions, 66

- Luggage
 - Instructions for loading, 66
 - Lashing, 89

M

- Maintenance
 - General instructions, 100
 - Maintenance schedule, 159
- Maintenance intervals, 156
- Marker strobe
 - Control, 24
 - Operation, 49
 - Position on the motorcycle, 17
- Mirrors
 - adjusting, 56
- Mobility services, 156
- Motorcycle
 - Care, 135
 - Cleaning, 135
 - Lashing, 79
 - Laying up, 138
 - Parking, 77

- Multifunction display, 25
 - Meaning of symbols, 29
 - Overview, 28
 - Select display, 44
- Multifunction switch
 - General view, left side, 21, 22
 - General view, right side, 23, 24

O

- Odometer
 - Control, 25
 - Resetting, 45
- Off-roading, 75
- On-board computer
 - Control, 21

P

- Parking, 77
- Power socket
 - Notes on use, 88
 - Position on the motorcycle, 11
- Pre-Ride-Check, 70

R

- Rear-wheel drive
 - Technical data, 147

- Redline warning
 - Switching on, 74
 - Warning light, 25
- Refuelling, 78
- Rev. counter, 25
- Rider's Manual
 - Position on the motorcycle, 18
 - Stowage, 64
- Running gear
 - Technical data, 147
- Running in, 73

S

- Safety instructions
 - For brake, 76
 - For riding, 66
- Seat
 - Installation, 62
 - Lock, 11
 - Removal, 62
- Second battery
 - Position on the motorcycle, 13
 - Technical data, 151
- Service, 156
- Service-due indicator, 31

- Siren
 - Control, 22
 - Loudspeaker, position on the motorcycle, 13
 - Operation, 50, 51
- Spark plugs
 - Technical data, 151
- Speedometer, 25
- Spring preload
 - Adjuster, 15
 - adjusting, 57
 - Tools, 18
- Starting, 70
 - Control, 23
- Steering lock
 - Locking, 42
- Stopwatch
 - Operation, 45
- Symbols
 - Meaning, 29
- T**
- Technical data
 - Battery, 151
 - Brakes, 148
 - Bulbs, 151
 - Clutch, 146
 - Dimensions, 153
 - Electrics, 150
 - Engine, 143
 - Engine oil, 145
 - Frame, 152
 - Fuel, 144
 - Rear-wheel drive, 147
 - Running gear, 147
 - Second battery, 151
 - Spark plugs, 151
 - Standards, 7
 - Transmission, 146
 - Weights, 154
 - Wheels and tyres, 149
- Telltale lights
 - Overview, 30
- Toolkit
 - Contents, 100
 - Position on the motorcycle, 18
- Topcase
 - Operation, 93
- Torques, 141
- Transmission
 - Technical data, 146
- Trim panels
 - Installing centre trim panel, 126
 - Removing centre trim panel, 126
- Troubleshooting chart, 140
- Turn indicators
 - Control, 21
 - Operation, 48
- Twistgrip brake
 - Control, 24
 - Operation, 72
- Two-way radio box
 - Operation, 96
 - Position on the motorcycle, 13
- Type plate
 - Position on the motorcycle, 15
- Tyres
 - Checking inflation pressure, 61
 - Checking tread depth, 109
 - Pressures, 150
 - Recommendation, 111
 - Running in, 74
 - Table of tyre pressures, 18

Technical data, 149
Top speed, 67

V

Vehicle
Restoring to use, 138
Vehicle Identification Number
Position on the motorcycle, 15

W

Warning lights
Overview, 30
Warnings
ABS, 38
ASC, 39
Bulb defect, 37
Coolant temperature, 36
Engine electronics, 37
Fuel reserve, 36
Immobiliser, 36
Mode of presentation, 32
Outside temperature
warning, 38
Warnings, overview, 34

Weights
Payload table, 18
Technical data, 154

Wheels

Change of size, 111
Checking rims, 108
Install the rear wheel, 116
Installing front wheel, 113
Removing front wheel, 112
Removing rear wheel, 115
Technical data, 149

Details described or illustrated in this booklet may differ from the vehicle's actual specification as purchased, the accessories fitted or the national-market specification. No claims will be entertained as a result of such discrepancies.

Dimensions, weights, fuel consumption and performance data are quoted to the customary tolerances.

The right to modify designs, equipment and accessories is reserved.

Errors and omissions excepted.

© 2015 Bayerische Motoren Werke Aktiengesellschaft
80788 Munich, Germany
Not to be reproduced by any means whatsoever, wholly or in part, without the written permission of BMW Motorrad, After Sales.

Original rider's manual, printed in Germany.

